**Table S3**: Demographic and socioeconomic characteristics (weighted estimates and 95% CIs) for NHIS participants aged 35+ at the time of interview.a

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **Current Smokers** | **Former Smokers** | **Never Smokers** | **Never Tobacco Users** | **All** |
| **Current SLT Users** | **Former** **SLT Users** | **Never SLT Users**  | **Current SLT Users** | **Former SLT Users** | **Never** **SLT Users** | **Current SLT Users** | **Former SLT Users** |
| **Mean age in years** (95% CI) | 48.75 [47.51-49.98] | 48.99 [48.21-49.76] | 51.41 [51.24-51.58] | 56.29 [54.87-57.72] | 57.53 [56.55-58.5] | 60.19 [59.97-60.41] | 53.68 [52.63-54.73] | 50.51 [49.77-51.25] | 54.97 [54.84-55.11] | 55.23 [55.12-55.34] |
| **Sex %**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Male | 79.11 [73.78-83.60] | 75.25 [71.55-78.61] | 37.56 [36.82-38.30] | 92.08 [89.58-94.01] | 79.68 [76.28-82.71] | 38.23 [37.52-38.95] | 75.81 [72.34-78.98] | 77.1 [73.95-79.98] | 32.53 [32.11-32.95] | 36.25 [35.92-36.57] |
|  | Female | 20.89 [16.40-26.22] | 24.75 [21.39-28.45] | 62.44 [61.70-63.18] | 7.92 [5.99-10.42] | 20.32 [17.29-23.72] | 61.77 [61.05-62.48] | 24.19 [21.02-27.66] | 22.9 [20.02-26.05] | 67.47 [67.05-67.89] | 63.75 [63.43-64.08] |
| **Race/ethnicity %**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hispanic | 3.16[1.91-5.17] | 5.18 [4.00-6.69] | 9.24 [8.81-9.70] | 1.30 [0.47-3.54] | 5.62 [4.11-7.64] | 9.15 [8.71-9.61] | 2.14 [1.28-3.56] | 4.84 [3.79-6.16] | 14.00 [13.58-14.42] | 11.85 [11.51-12.19] |
|  | Non-Hispanic white | 85.38 [81.73-88.4] | 80.95 [78.25-83.38] | 73.51 [72.83-74.18] | 88.25 [84.61-91.12] | 85.54 [82.98-87.77] | 79.28 [78.62-79.92] | 77.35 [73.79-80.55] | 82.23 [79.58-84.61] | 67.47 [66.93-68] | 71.37 [70.91-71.82] |
|  | Non-Hispanic black | 9.80 [7.41-12.85] | 11.33 [9.5-13.46] | 13.5 [12.98-14.04] | 7.80 [5.80-10.42] | 7.58 [6.09-9.4] | 8.39 [7.95-8.84] | 18 [15.29-21.06] | 11.1 [9.13-13.43] | 12.00 [11.63-12.37] | 11.56 [11.23-11.89] |
|  | Non-Hispanic other | 1.66 [0.74-3.68] | 2.54 [1.58-4.05] | 3.74 [3.43-4.08] | 2.65 [1.26-5.49] | 1.27 [0.68-2.33] | 3.18 [2.91-3.48] | 2.52 [1.44-4.35] | 1.83 [1.19-2.8] | 6.54 [6.26-6.83] | 5.23 [5.01-5.45] |
| **Education %** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than high school  | 31.85 [26.91-37.23] | 23.05 [20.58-25.71] | 22.31 [21.71-22.92] | 33.82 [29.15-38.82] | 23.66 [20.84-26.73] | 16.71 [16.16-17.27] | 36.76 [33.19-40.48] | 14.18 [12.19-16.44] | 16.17 [15.8-16.55] | 17.70 [17.39-18.03] |
|  | High school diploma | 35.88 [30.9-41.17] | 40.96 [37.34-44.67] | 38.64 [37.93-39.36] | 32.42 [27.64-37.59] | 32.75 [29.32-36.39] | 30.33 [29.69-30.98] | 29.93 [26.47-33.63] | 23.06 [19.94-26.50] | 26.83 [26.44-27.23] | 29.80 [29.47-30.14] |
|  | Some college and higher | 32.28 [26.93-38.14] | 35.75 [32.34-39.32] | 38.50 [37.77-39.23] | 33.50 [28.71-38.66] | 43.48 [39.76-47.27] | 52.46 [51.7-53.22] | 33.04 [29.29-37.02] | 62.44 [58.82-65.92] | 56.36 [55.84-56.88] | 51.91 [51.48-52.35] |
|  | Missing | 0- | 0.24 [0.08-0.67] | 0.56 [0.46-0.68] | 0.26 [0.05-1.47] | 0.11 [0.02-0.47] | 0.50 [0.40-0.63] | 0.28 [0.10-0.74] | 0.32 [0.11-0.96] | 0.64 [0.57-0.71] | 0.58 [0.53-0.64] |
| **Poverty level %** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | At or above 100% threshold  | 76.94 [71.93-81.29] | 76.96 [74.01-79.67] | 73.05 [72.4-73.69] | 78.77 [74.34-82.62] | 83.89 [80.82-86.55] | 79.29 [78.68-79.89] | 72.32 [68.91-75.49] | 82.39 [79.91-84.61] | 77.99 [77.58-78.39] | 77.39 [77.05-77.73] |
|  | Below 100% threshold | 13.03 [9.84-17.07] | 16.11 [13.69-18.86] | 14.08 [13.6-14.58] | 12.13 [9.14-15.92] | 6.39 [4.95-8.21] | 7.01 [6.68-7.37] | 14.63 [12.46-17.1] | 7.38 [5.95-9.13] | 8.62 [8.38-8.87] | 9.39 [9.18-9.61] |
|  | Missing | 10.02 [6.95-14.25] | 6.93 [5.46-8.75] | 12.87 [12.33-13.42] | 9.10 [6.66-12.31] | 9.73 [7.56-12.42] | 13.7 [13.18-14.22] | 13.05 [10.59-15.97] | 10.23 [8.40-12.41] | 13.39 [13.06-13.73] | 13.22 [12.94-13.51] |
| **Body mass index (kg/m2) %** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Underweight (<18.5) | 1.60 [0.66-3.81] | 2.58 [1.70-3.91] | 2.96 [2.74-3.19] | 0.96 [0.34-2.68] | 0.46 [0.21-0.98] | 1.22 [1.09-1.36] | 1.04 [0.61-1.74] | 0.50 [0.25-1.00] | 1.53 [1.43-1.63] | 1.71 [1.64-1.79] |
|  | Normal weight (18.5-24.9) | 30.58 [25.88-35.72] | 31.06 [27.82-34.49] | 40.94 [40.24-41.64] | 21.39 [17.52-25.84] | 21.56 [18.76-24.64] | 33.1 [32.39-33.81] | 21.61 [18.75-24.76] | 19.66 [17.23-22.34] | 34.84 [34.44-35.24] | 35.19 [34.87-35.5] |
|  | Overweight (25.0-29.9) | 38.56 [33.47-43.92] | 41.31 [37.83-44.88] | 32.14 [31.47-32.82] | 45.76 [40.59-51.02] | 42.77 [38.86-46.78] | 35.57 [34.87-36.27] | 39.64 [35.9-43.51] | 43.31 [39.87-46.82] | 34.14 [33.75-34.54] | 34.35 [34.04-34.66] |
|  | Obese (30+) | 27.27 [22.55-32.57] | 24 [20.5-27.88] | 21.25 [20.66-21.85] | 30.68 [25.84-35.98] | 33.26 [29.5-37.25] | 26.85 [26.19-27.53] | 35.49 [31.58-39.6] | 35.63 [32.11-39.32] | 25.94 [25.57-26.31] | 25.49 [25.19-25.79] |
|  | Missing | 1.99 [0.89-4.39] | 1.05 [0.51-2.12] | 2.72 [2.49-2.96] | 1.21 [0.56-2.60] | 1.95 [0.98-3.85] | 3.27 [3.00-3.55] | 2.22 [1.51-3.26] | 0.89 [0.45-1.77] | 3.55 [3.39-3.71] | 3.27 [3.14-3.40] |
| a Excluding participants with missing tobacco-use status, poly-users, and users of other tobacco products including pipe, hookah, e-cigarettes, bidi, and cigars. Survey years: 1987, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000, 2005, 2010, and 2012-2014SLT: smokeless tobacco |