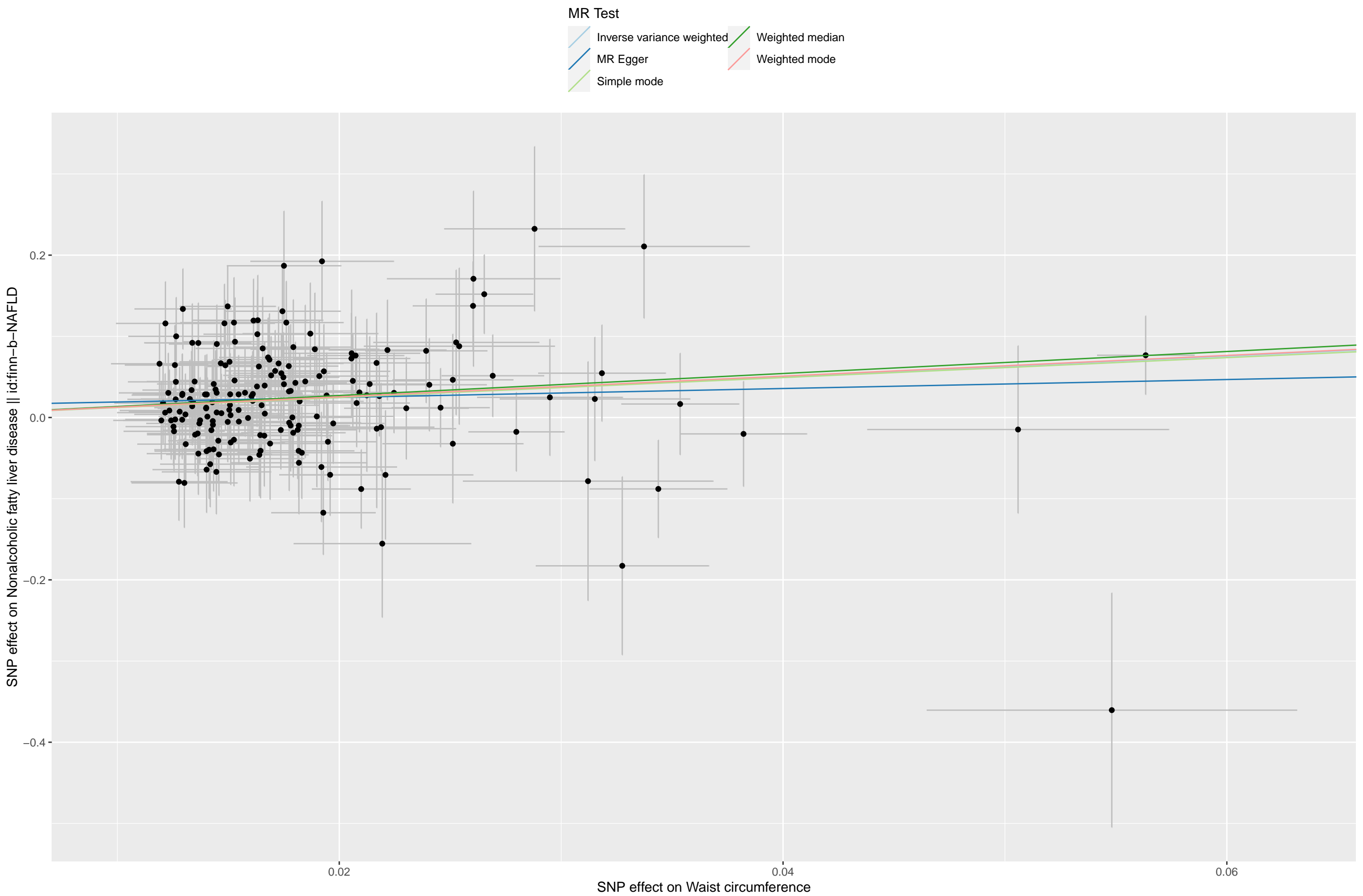


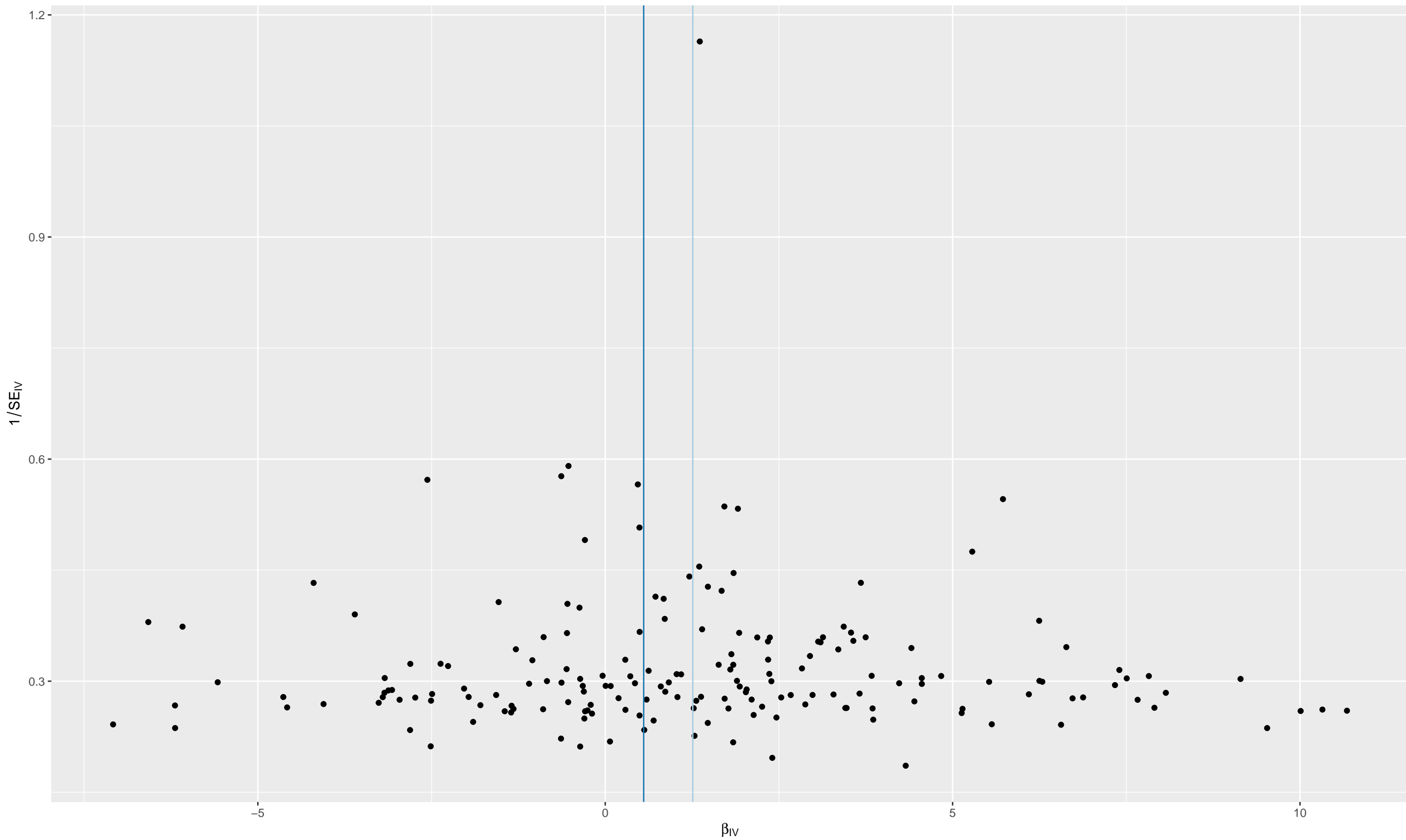
# MR results visualization chart<sub>s</sub>

## Scatterplot of waist circumference and MAFLD risk

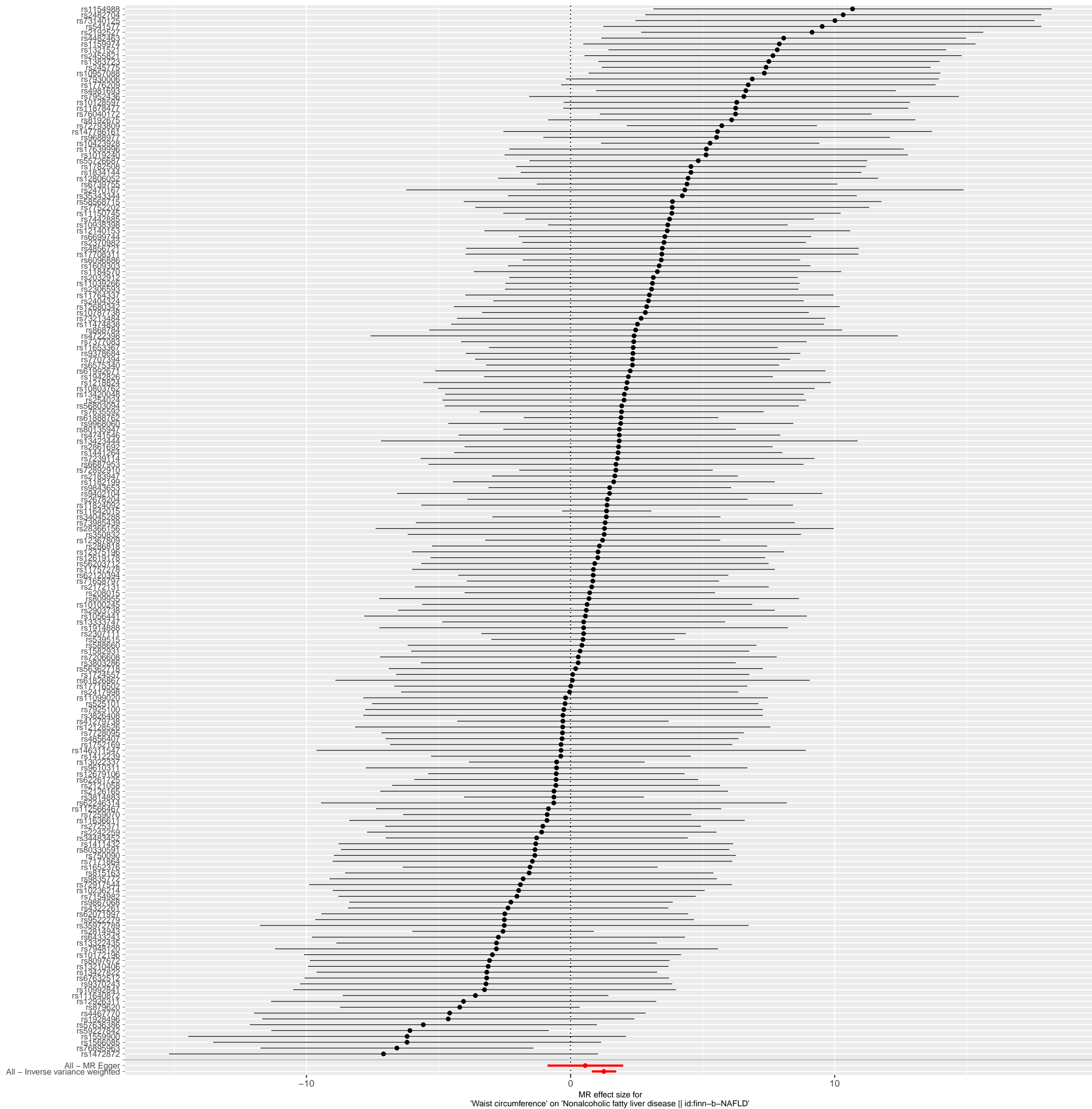


# Funnel plot of waist circumference and MAFLD risk

MR Method  
Inverse variance weighted  
MR Egger

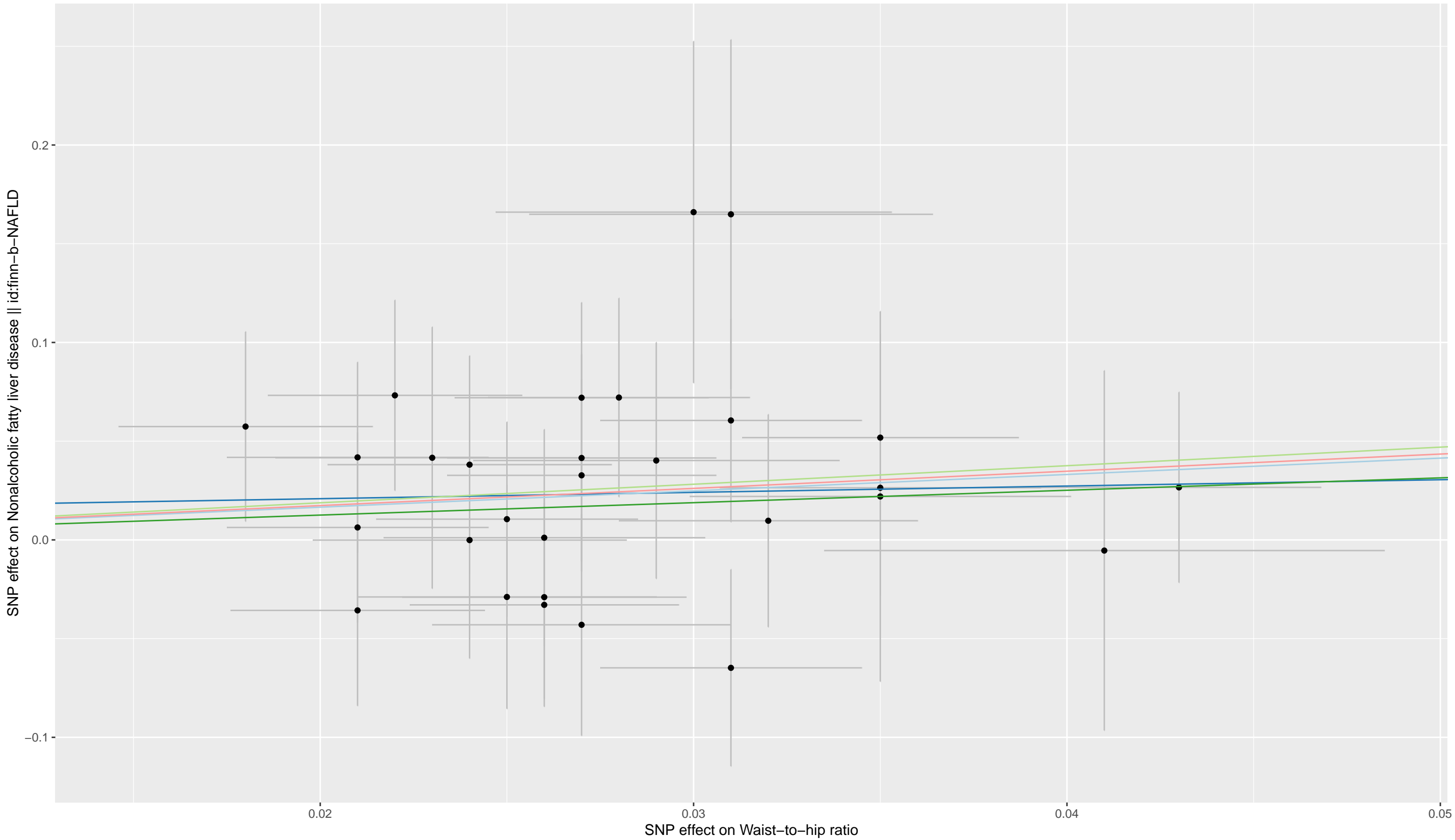
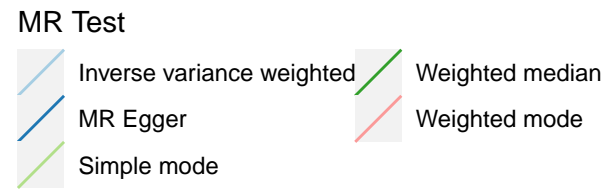


# Forest plot of waist circumference and MAFLD risk



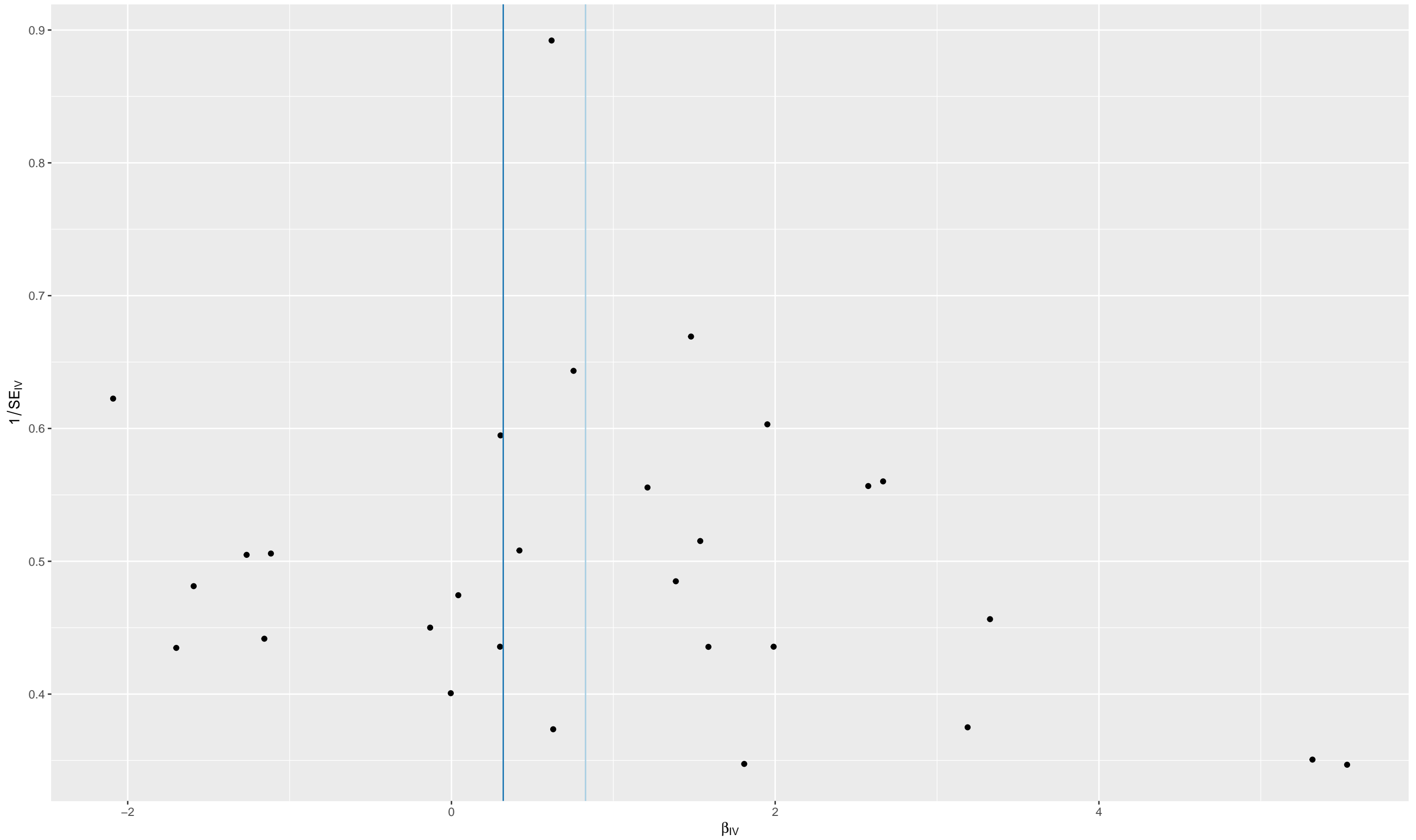


# Scatterplot of waist-to-hip ratio and MAFLD risk

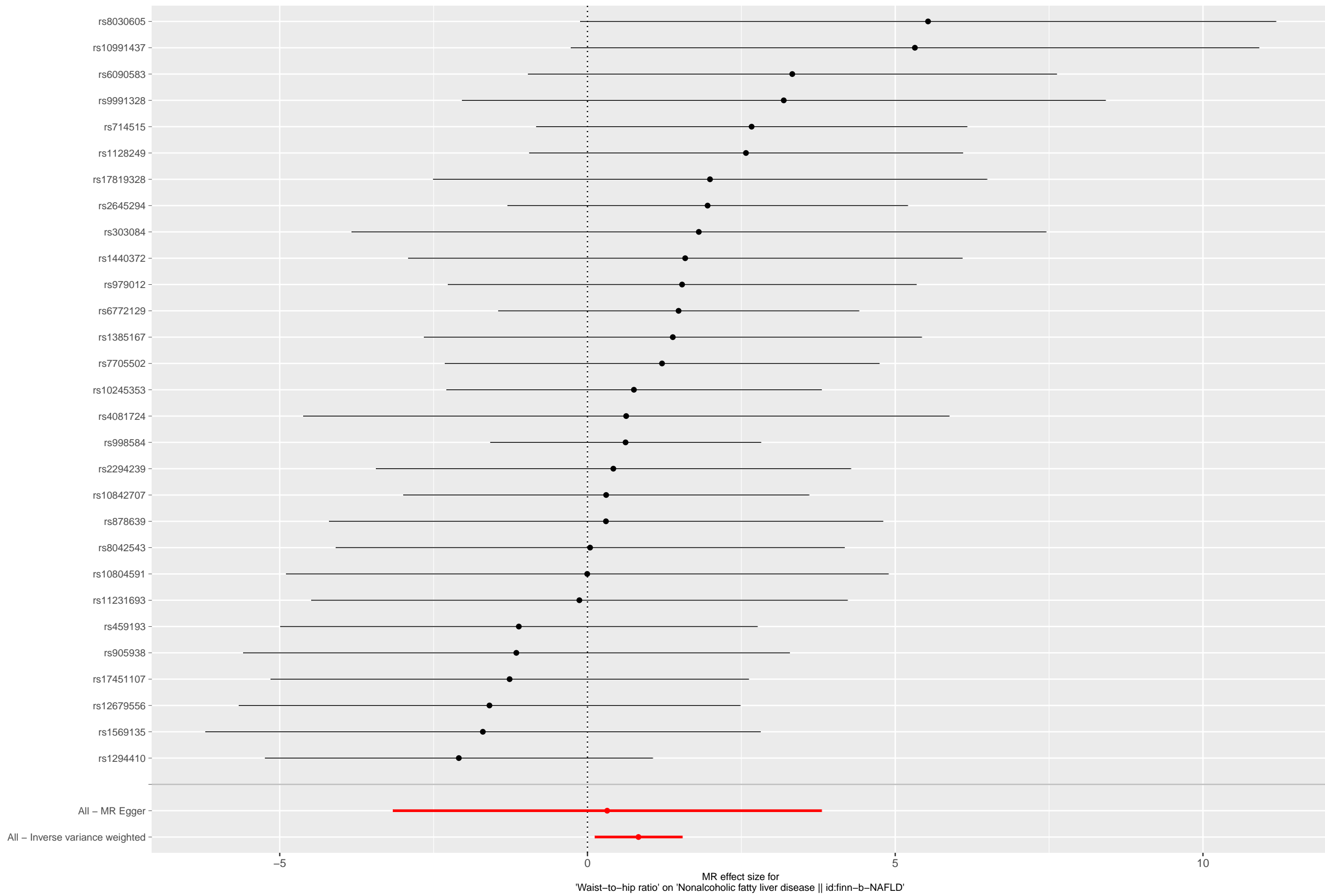


# Funnel plot of waist-to-hip ratio and MAFLD risk

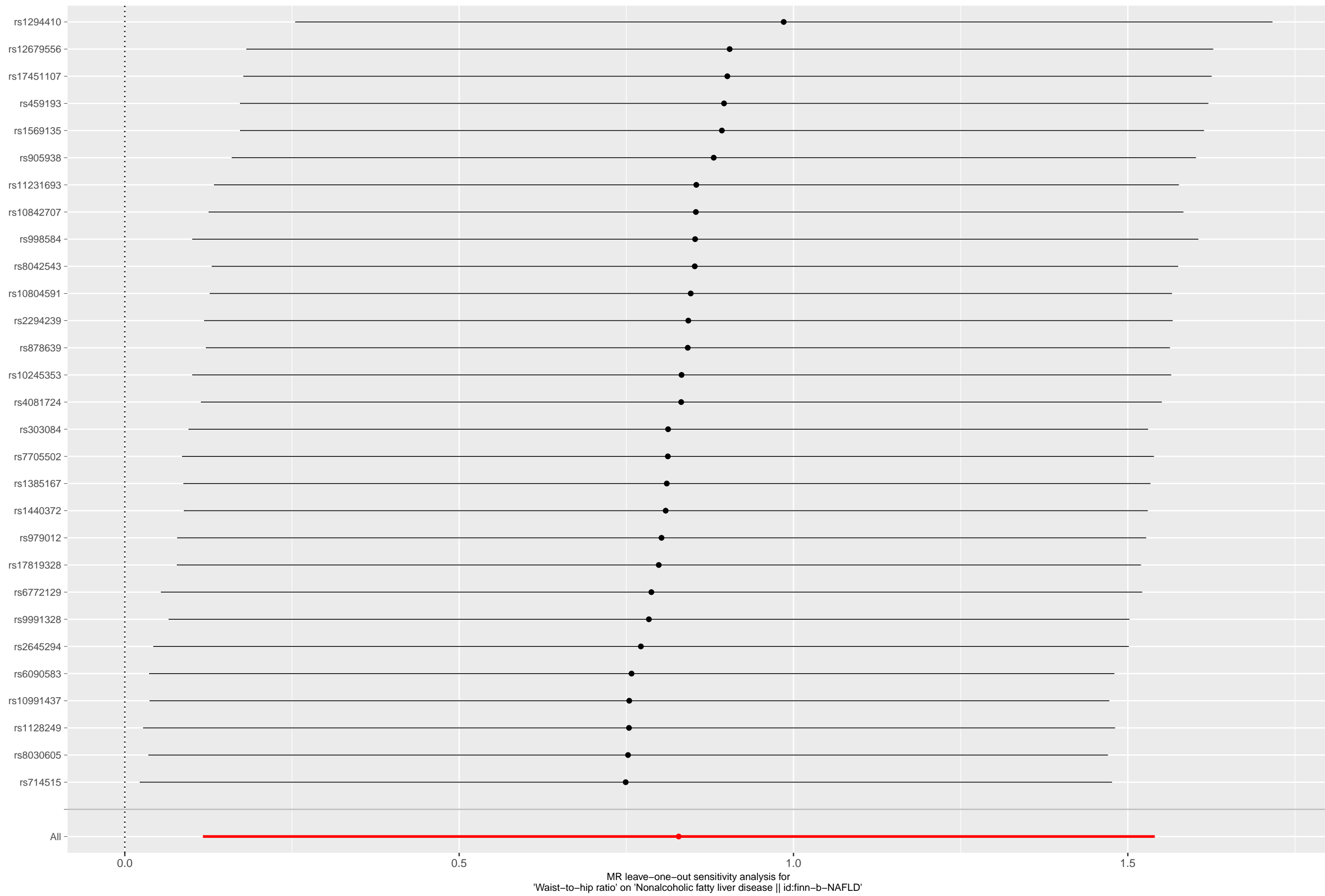
MR Method  
Inverse variance weighted  
MR Egger



# Forest plot of waist-to-hip ratio and MAFLD risk

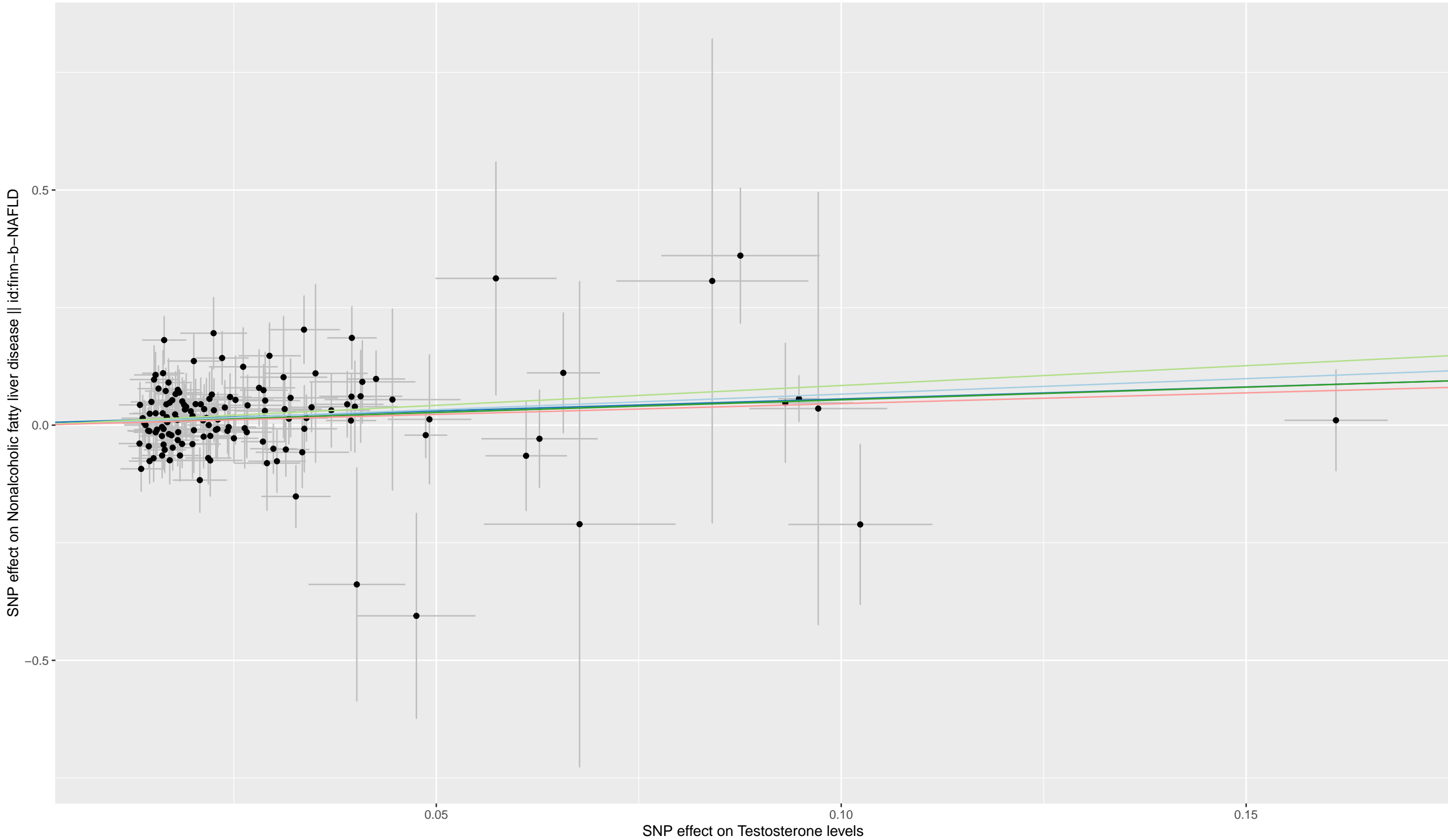
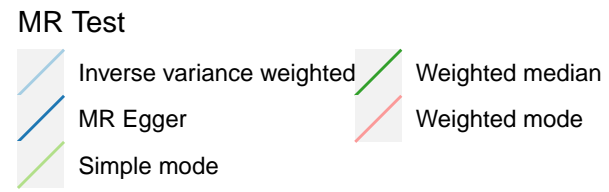


# Sensitivity analysis of the "leave-one-out" method for waist-to-hip ratio and MAFLD risk



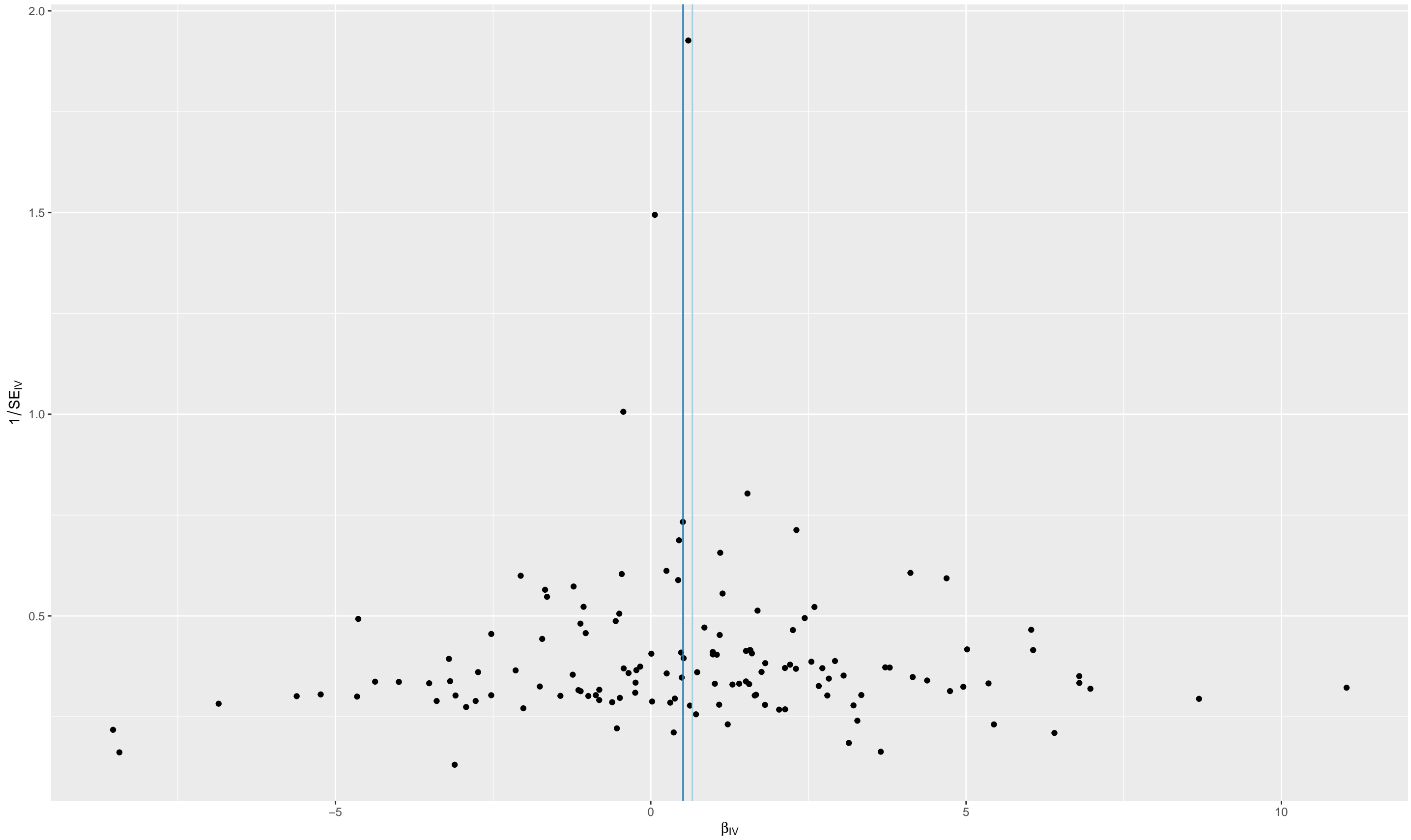


# Scatterplot of testosterone level and MAFLD risk

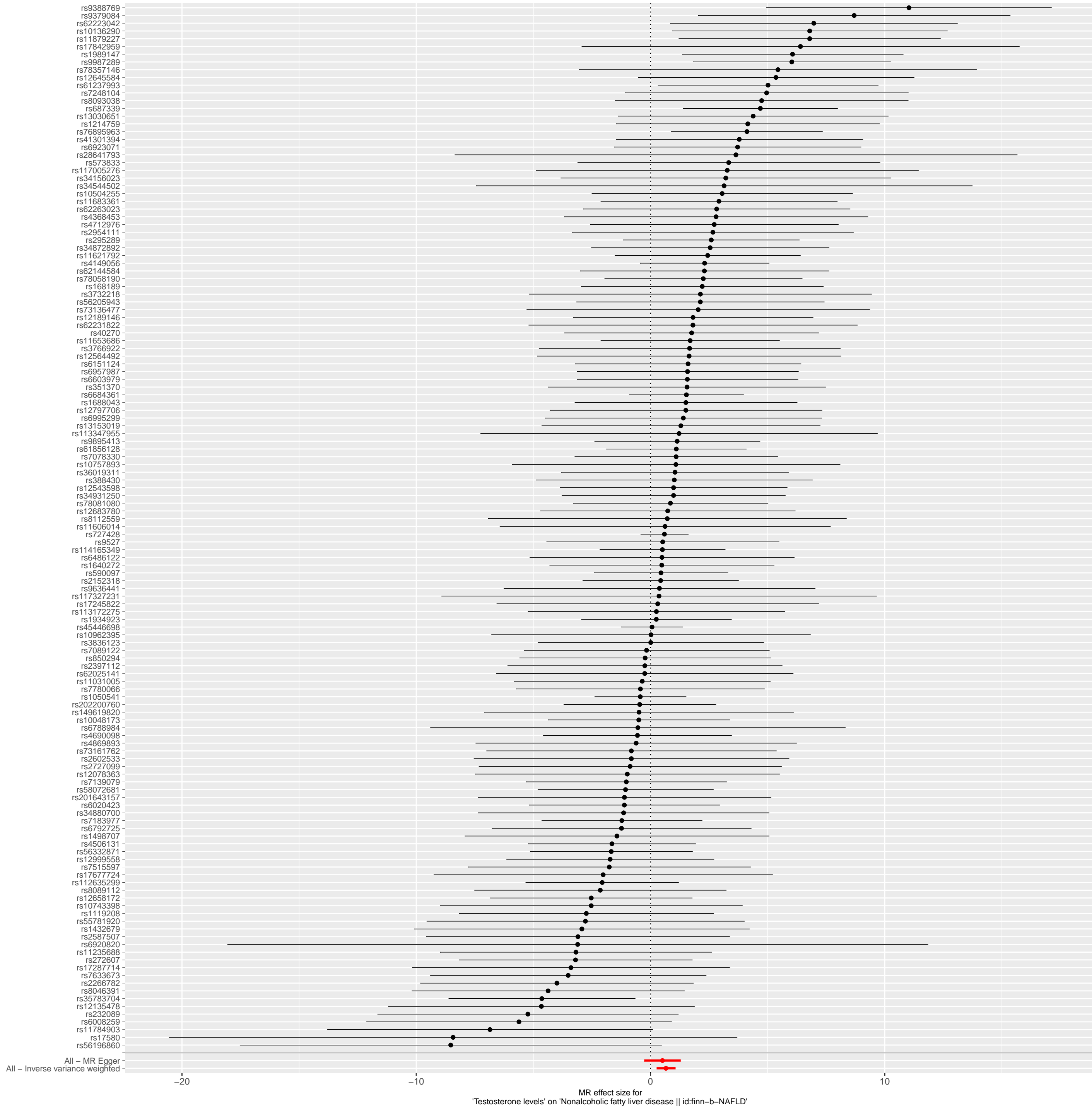


# Funnel plot of testosterone level and MAFLD risk

MR Method  
Inverse variance weighted  
MR Egger



# Forest plot of testosterone level and MAFLD risk



# Sensitivity analysis of the "leave-one-out" method for testosterone level and MAFLD risk

