

### Additional File 7: Heterogeneity analysis by meta-regression

#### **Patient number**

Meta-regression

REML estimate of between-study variance

% residual variation due to heterogeneity

Proportion of between-study variance explained

With Knapp-Hartung modification

```
Number of obs = 8
tau2 = .008292
I-squared res = 0.00\%
Adj R-squared = 0.0\%
```

logor	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
Pats no	0.00	0.00	-0.79	0.459	-0.0008242	0.0004218
_cons	-0.10	0.24	-0.42	0.687	-0.6765653	0.4773369

#### Sites

Meta-regression

REML estimate of between-study variance

% residual variation due to heterogeneity

Proportion of between-study variance explained

With Knapp-Hartung modification

Number of $obs = 8$
tau2 = 0
I-squared_res = $0.00\%$
Adj R-squared = $0.0\%$

logor	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sites	-0.01	0.01	-0.86	0.421	-0.026138	0.0125074
_cons	-0.05	0.27	-0.18	0.866	-0.7187614	0.6224851

# **Intubation rate**

Meta-regression

REML estimate of between-study variance

% residual variation due to heterogeneity

Proportion of between-study variance explained With Knapp-Hartung modification

Number of obs = 8tau2 = 0I-squared res = 0.00%Adj R-squared = 0.0%

Number of obs = 6

I-squared res = 0.00%Adj R-squared = 0.0%

tau2 = 0

logor	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P>t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
Intubation rate	-0.55416	1.09987	-0.5	0.632	-3.24545	2.137122
_cons	-0.11941	0.40815	-0.29	0.78	-1.11811	0.879302

## **APP time**

Meta-regression

REML estimate of between-study variance

% residual variation due to heterogeneity

Proportion of between-study variance explained

With Knapp-Hartung modification Coef. P>t [95% Conf. logor Std. Err. t Interval] APP time 0.0397002 0.76 -0.3332885 0.4126889 0.12 0.34 -0.4720862 0.61 -0.77 0.50 -2.416794 1.472622 cons

Settings

Meta-regression

REML estimate of between-study variance % residual variation due to heterogeneity Proportion of between-study variance explained With Knapp-Hartung modification tau2 = 0 I-squared\_res = 0.00% Adj R-squared = 0.0%

logor P>t Coef. Std. Err. t [95% Conf. Interval] Setting ICU -0.2667216 0.49 -0.54 0.61 -1.47 0.9384186 -0.0130897 0.48 -0.03 0.98 -1.19 1.165552 cons