

**53 patients  
(56 ACD procedures)**

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graph TD; A["53 patients  
(56 ACD procedures)"] --> B["5 excluded  
- 1 RIP at follow-up  
- 3 patients with two ACD procedures  
- 1 refusal to participate"]; A --> C["18 ACD with No Bone graft  
- 14 disc replacements  
- 4 structural allografts with bone substitute"]; A --> D["29 ACDF with Bone graft"]
```

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**29 ACDF with Bone graft**