

**Std. Mean Difference
IV, Fixed, 95% CI**

Study or Subgroup

Eversden 2007	-0.08 [-0.51, 0.34]
Foley 2003	-0.54 [-1.02, -0.07]
Fransen 2007	0.08 [-0.29, 0.45]
Gill 2009	-0.26 [-0.75, 0.22]
Hall 1996	0.07 [-0.40, 0.55]
Lund 2008	-0.12 [-0.66, 0.43]
Silva 2008	0.45 [-0.05, 0.94]
Smith 1998	-0.76 [-1.68, 0.16]
Suomi 2003	0.09 [-0.79, 0.96]

Total (95% CI) **-0.07 [-0.24, 0.10]**

Heterogeneity: $\text{Chi}^2 = 11.86$, $\text{df} = 8$ ($P = 0.16$); $I^2 = 33\%$

Test for overall effect: $Z = 0.80$ ($P = 0.43$)

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