## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Supplementary table S1. Correlation between AUSCAN pain with baseline characteristics.

| AUSCAN-pain |  | Age | OA <br> duration | BMI | Weight | Height | CRP | ESR | TJC | SJC | EJC | DJC | AUSCANStiff | AUSCANFct |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RCT 1 | $r$ | -0.023 | -0.107 | 0.071 | 0.069 | -0.010 | -0.139 | -0.022 | 0.057 | 0.032 | -0.044 | -0.065 | 0.312 | 0.743 |
|  | $p$ | 0.815 | 0.284 | 0.477 | 0.489 | 0.918 | 0.165 | 0.822 | 0.567 | 0.749 | 0.659 | 0.515 | 0.001 | <0.001 |
| RCT 2 | r | 0.192 | 0.197 | 0.074 | -0.007 | -0.114 | 0.184 | -0.143 | 0.506 | -0.129 | N/A | N/A | 0.658 | 0.835 |
|  | p | 0.229 | 0.217 | 0.644 | 0.963 | 0.478 | 0.339 | 0.377 | 0.001 | 0.421 | N/A | N/A | <0.001 | <0.001 |

Correlation between pain and other characteristics was calculated using Pearson's correlation.
AUSCAN, Australian/Canadian Osteoarthritis Hand Index; CRP, C-reactive protein; DJC, deformed joint count; Fct, function; EJC, enlarged joint count; ESR, erythrocyte sedimentation rate; NSAID, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug; OA, osteoarthritis. SJC, swollen joint count; TJC, tender joint count; Stiff, stiffness. N/A, not available.

Supplementary table S2. Placebo response (change from baseline) at 4 weeks in RCT 1 and RCT 2.

|  |  | RCT 1 |  | RCT 2 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Baseline | Week 4 | Difference | Baseline | Week 4 | Difference | P-value* |
| AUSCAN pain | $47.8 \pm 19.8$ | $41.8 \pm 21.8$ | $-6.0 \pm 19.7$ | $48.9 \pm 25.9$ | $42.8 \pm 24.5$ | $-6.1 \pm 22.1$ | 0.788 |
| AUSCAN stiffness | $60.6 \pm 21.7$ | $51 \pm 24.5$ | $-9.6 \pm 23.9$ | $63.9 \pm 27.6$ | $53.8 \pm 25.2$ | $-10.0 \pm 23.2$ | 0.504 |
| AUSCAN function | $45.7 \pm 23.7$ | $41.1 \pm 21.9$ | $-4.5 \pm 18.4$ | $41.7 \pm 27.1$ | $39.8 \pm 25.1$ | $-1.8 \pm 18.8$ | 0.382 |
| Patient global assessment | $49.6 \pm 15.9$ | $44.6 \pm 21.6$ | $-5.0 \pm 19.6$ | $60.8 \pm 19.4$ | $51 \pm 26.4$ | $-9.7 \pm 20.7$ | $\mathbf{0 . 0 0 2}$ |
| Physician global | $41.0 \pm 13.0$ | $30.9 \pm 14.1$ | $-10.1 \pm 15.6$ | $42.6 \pm 10.5$ | $33.6 \pm 15$ | $-8.8 \pm 11.9$ | 0.471 |
| assessment | $6.3 \pm 5.1$ | $5.3 \pm 5.4$ | $-1.0 \pm 4.4$ | $5.5 \pm 5$ | $5.3 \pm 5.6$ | $-0.3 \pm 4.5$ | 0.400 |
| Tender joint count | $0.9 \pm 2.4$ | $0.5 \pm 1.8$ | $-0.4 \pm 2.2$ | $0.0 \pm 0.3$ | $0.1 \pm 0.5$ | $0.0 \pm 0.6$ | $<0.001$ |
| Swollen joint count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

AUSCAN, Australian/Canadian Osteoarthritis Hand Index; RCT, randomized controlled trial.
*Comparison of difference (change from baseline) between RCT 1 and RCT 2.

