

Table S1. Methodological quality assessment of the included trials

Author	representativeness	comparability	ascertainment of outcome	Score
Bozic, 2014	3	2	2	7
Burn,2018	3	2	2	7
Chee, 2010	4	0	1	5
Choong, 2007	3	0	2	5
Cordero-Ampuero, 2010	3	0	2	5
Dale, 2011	3	2	2	7
Davis, 2011	4	2	2	8
de Boer, 2001	3	2	1	6
Dowsey, 2008	3	0	2	5
Gittings,2017	3	2	1	6
Gonzalez,2018	3	2	2	7
Hartford, 2020	3	1	2	6
Huotari, 2007	3	0	2	5
Jamsen, 2012	3	2	2	7
Jung	3	1	2	6
Kildow,2017	3	1	2	6
Kurtz,2018	3	2	2	7
Lenguerrand,2018	4	2	2	8
Lubbeke, 2007	4	2	1	7
Maoz, 2015	3	2	1	6
Marjo, 2007	4	2	1	7
Matar, 2020	3	1	2	6
McIntosh, 2006	3	2	1	6
Meermans, 2012	3	0	2	5
Muilwijk, 2006	3	2	2	7
Namba, 2012	3	2	2	7
Ong, 2009	4	2	1	7
Peel, 2011	3	0	2	5
Rondon,2018	3	1	2	6
Sequeira, 2020	3	2	2	7
Sequeira,S, 2020	4	1	1	6
Smith,2018	3	2	2	7
Sodhi, 2020	3	1	2	6
Sodhi,N 2020	3	2	2	7
Song, 2012	3	2	2	7
Surin, 1983	3	0	2	5
Tai, 2014	4	0	1	5
Triantafyllopoulos,2018	3	2	2	7
Vannini, 1984	3	0	2	5
Wilson 2020	3	1	1	5

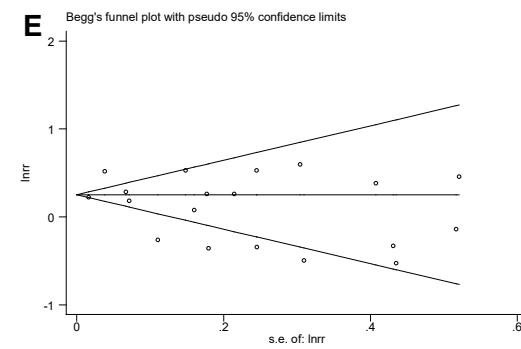
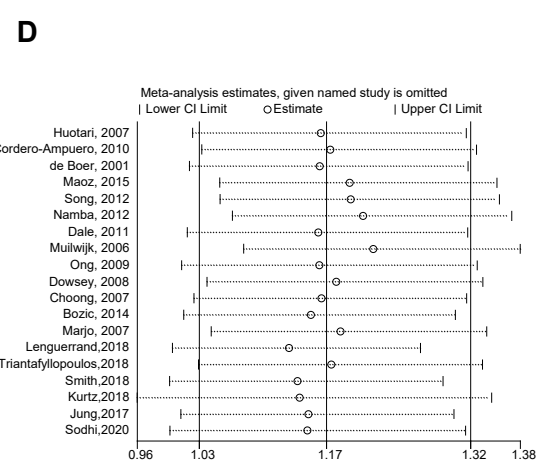
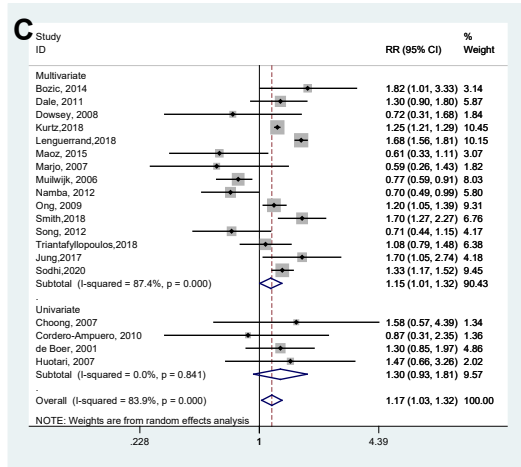
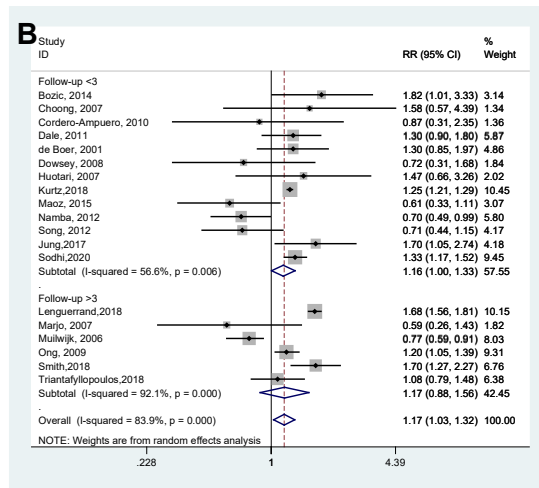
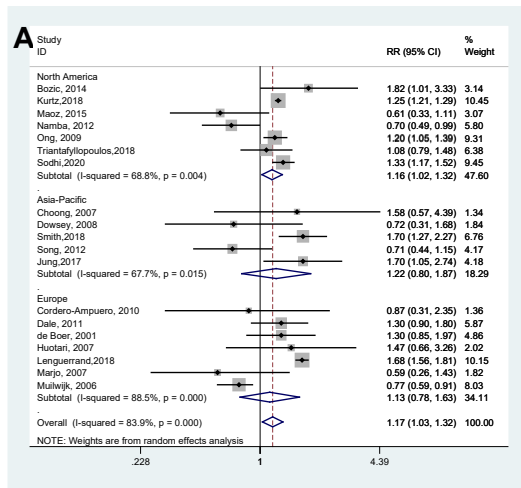


Figure S1.

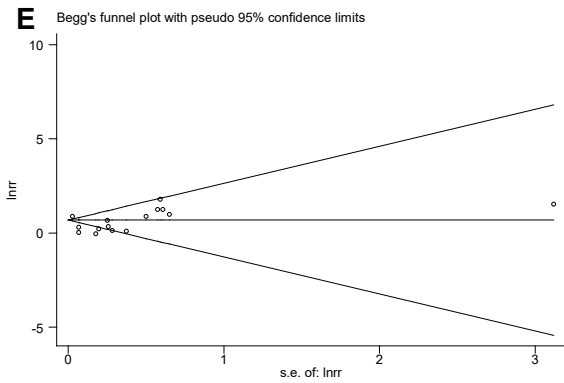
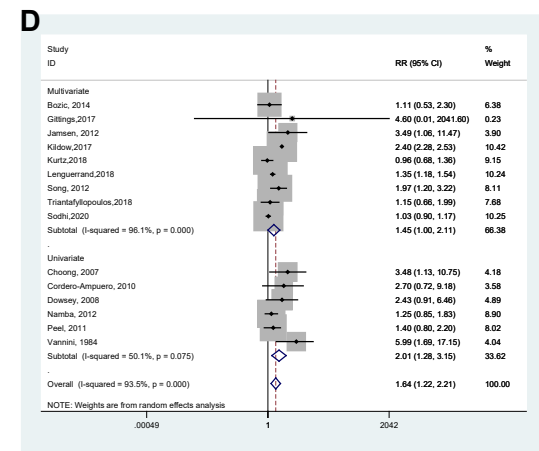
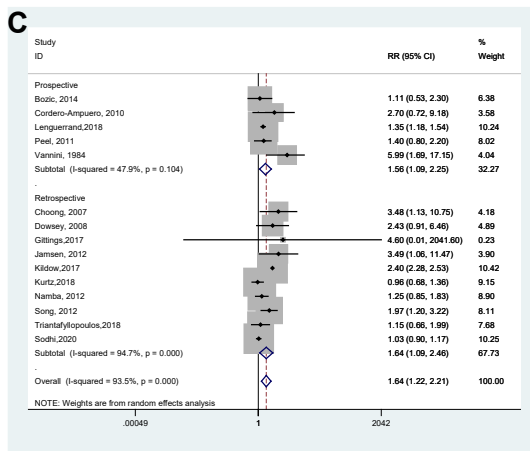
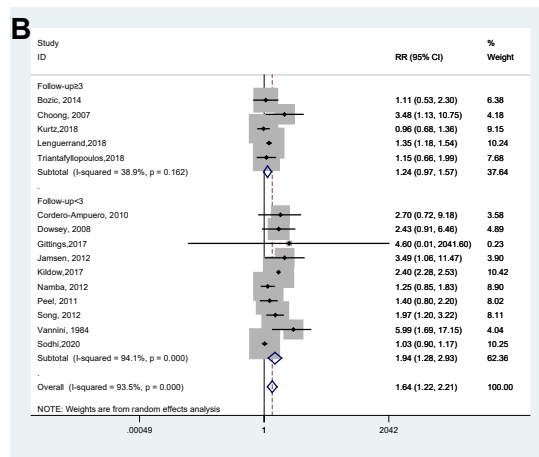
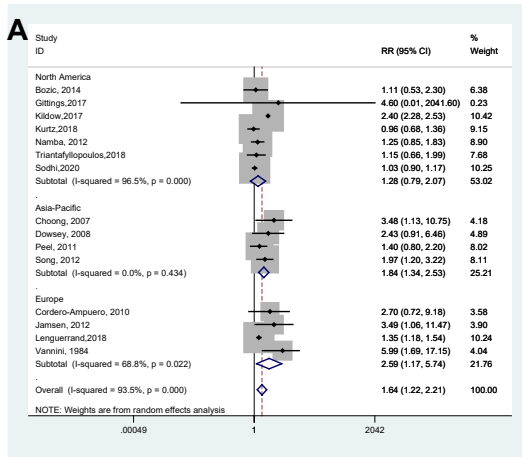


Figure S2

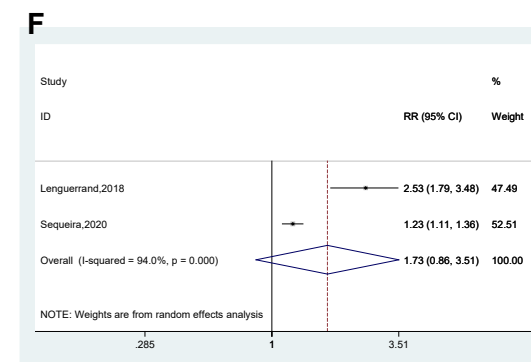
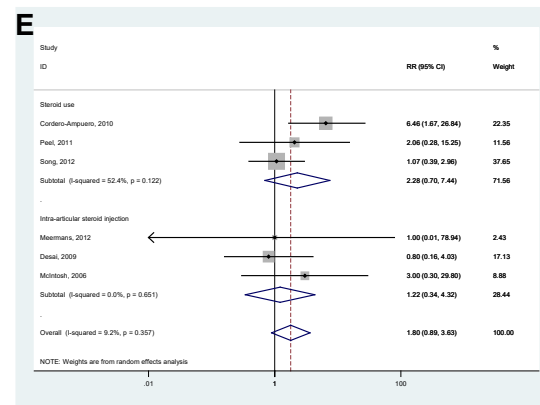
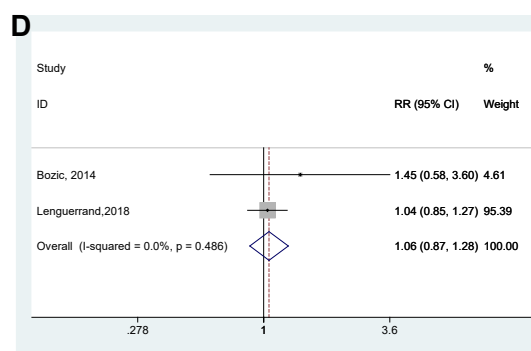
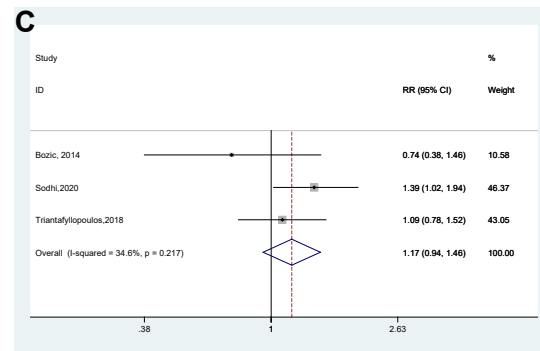
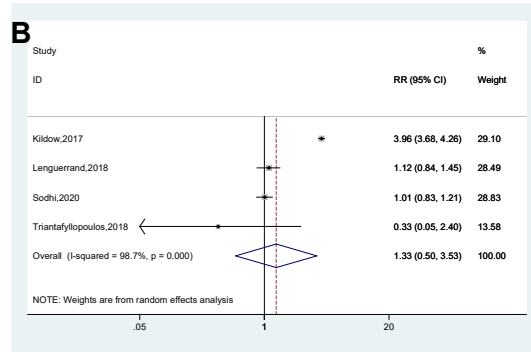
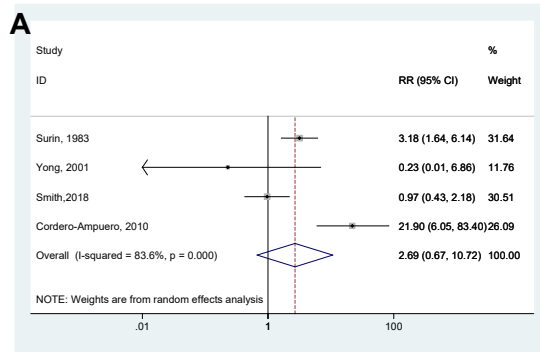


Figure S3