**Table S1. Search strategy for each database**

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| **Database** | **Search strategy** |
| Pubmed | #1 "dynamic"[All Fields] OR "semi-rigid"[All Fields] OR "Dynesys"[All Fields]#2 "fusion"[All Fields]#3 "lumbar"[All Fields]#4 #1 AND #2 AND #3 |
| Embase | #1 "dynamic"[All Fields] OR "semi-rigid"[All Fields] OR "Dynesys"[All Fields]#2 "fusion"[All Fields]#3 "lumbar"[All Fields]#4 #1 AND #2 AND #3 |
| Cochrane library | #1 "dynamic"[TI,AB,KW] OR "semi-rigid"[TI,AB,KW] OR "Dynesys"[TI,AB,KW]#2 "fusion"[TI,AB,KW]#3 "lumbar"[TI,AB,KW]#4 #1 AND #2 AND #3 |
| Web of Science | #1 "dynamic"[TS] OR "semi-rigid"[TS] OR "Dynesys"[TS]#2 "fusion"[TS]#3 "lumbar"[TS]#4 #1 AND #2 AND #3 |
| Chinese National Knowledge Databases | #1 “Dynesys” [TS] #2 “ji zhu” [TS]#3 #1 AND #2 |
| Wanfang Database | #1 “Dynesys” [TS] #2 “ji zhu” [TS]#3 #1 AND #2 |