



**Figure S2.** Median time to discontinuation: sensitivity analyses of treatment-naïve men (no prior combination therapy)\* (a); index combination first prescribed on the same date\* (b); and men who received an  $\alpha$ -blocker and an antimuscarinic as combination therapy within 60 days<sup>‡</sup> (c).

\*Men who received  $\alpha$ -blocker plus antimuscarinic; <sup>‡</sup>Men who initiated  $\alpha$ -blocker and antimuscarinic combination therapy within a 60 day window. 5-ARI: 5 $\alpha$ -reductase inhibitor; CI: confidence intervals; FDC: fixed-dose combination; HR: hazard ratio; TTD: time to discontinuation