

**CROSS-SECTIONAL
POPULATION-BASED STUDY**

SAMPLE CALCULATION

Schools : n = 83
Population: 4000 students aged 12 years
Sample of 1389 students

Public Schools
n = 43

Private Schools
n = 40

**Participating
schools**
n = 42

**Non-
participating
schools**
n = 1

**Participating
schools**
n = 23

**Non-
participating
schools**
n = 17

Participating students
n = 787

Participating students
n = 658

Total students investigated
n = 1445

**Total students used in
analysis**
n = 1118