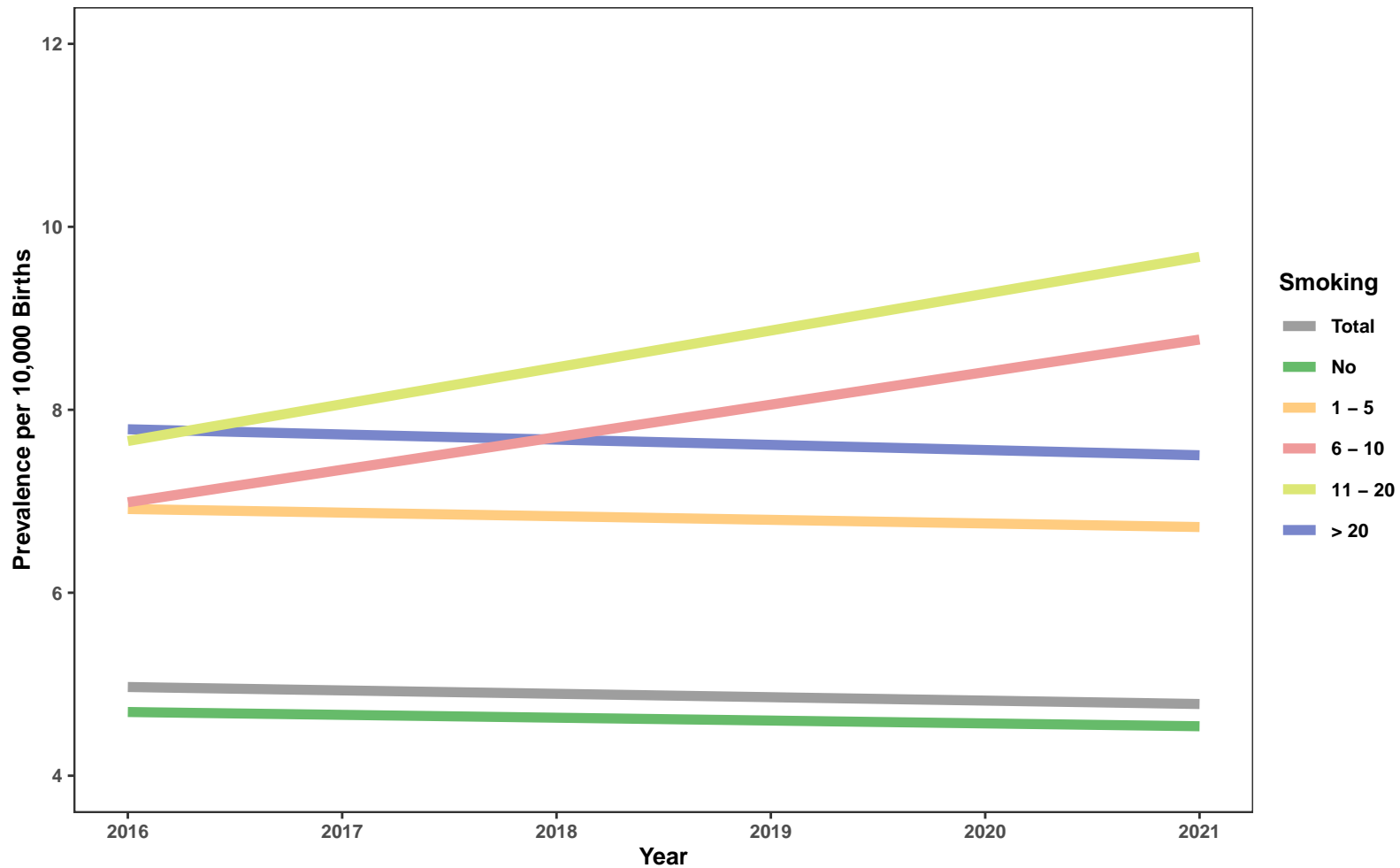


Appendix 3. Smoking Pattern of CLP-affected Pregnancies from 2016 to 2021



(1) Insignificant Trend from 2016 to 2021 among All Groups ($p > 0.05$).

(2) Significant Difference Between All Groups ($p < 0.05$).