1

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Cervical cancer screening among English- and Spanish-speaking Hispanic women in an

urban safety net health system, 2015-2020

Trisha L. Amboree ^{1,2}, Susan Lackey Parker ^{1,2,3}, Shaun Bulsara ³, Matthew L. Anderson ⁴,

Kathleen M. Schmeler ⁵, Elizabeth Y. Chiao ⁶, Jane R. Montealegre ^{1,2,3}

¹ The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Department of Behavioral Science.

Houston, Texas, USA

² Baylor College of Medicine, Department of Pediatrics, Houston, Texas, USA

³ Dan L. Duncan Comprehensive Cancer Center, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas,

USA

⁴ University of South Florida Morsani School of Medicine and Tampa General Hospital Cancer

Institute, Division of Gynecologic Oncology, Tampa, Florida, USA

⁵ The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Department of Gynecologic Oncology

and Reproductive Medicine, Houston, Texas, USA

⁶ The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Departments of Epidemiology and

Medical Oncology, Houston, Texas, USA

Corresponding author:

Trisha L. Amboree, PhD, MPH

The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center

1515 Holcombe Blvd., Unit 1330, Houston, TX 77030

Tel: 713-563-6079

Email: TLAmboree@mdanderson.org

Supplementary Table 1. Description of Terms

	Description				
Safety net health system	United States (U.S.) healthcare settings that provide				
	health care to vulnerable populations regardless of their				
	ability to pay or their insurance coverage. The specific				
	safety net referenced in this study provides care to a				
	largely uninsured population made up of mostly non-				
	White individuals (i.e., Hispanic, African American,				
	Asian, and other).				
Private insurance	Also called commercial health insurance, this is health				
	coverage that is issued by a private U.S. company or				
	entity (i.e., non-government company) to U.S. nationals,				
	citizens, permanent residents, or legal aliens.				
Indigent/county insurance	Health insurance plans within the safety net health				
	system that are available to low-income county residents.				
	The cost to the patient is based on their annual household				
	income (i.e., if income is higher, the cost may be higher				
	and vice versa). These health plans are also provided to				
	patients regardless of immigration status (i.e., regardless				
	of U.S. resident status).				
Medicaid	U.S. government health insurance coverage offered to				
	low-income or very low-income U.S. nationals, citizens,				
	permanent residents, or legal aliens, who are also legal				
	residents of their state and need health insurance				
	assistance.				
Medicare	U.S. government health insurance coverage offered to				
	low-income U.S. nationals, citizens, permanent residents,				
	or legal aliens, who are aged 65 years or older and need				
	health insurance assistance.				
No insurance/self-pay	Patients with no health insurance coverage who are				
	required to pay for their medical expenses out-of-pocket.				

References:

- 1. Topic: Safety Net. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Accessed April 6, 2023. https://www.ahrq.gov/topics/safety-net.html#:~:text=Safety%20net%20practices%20are%20defined%20by%20the%20Institute,services%20to%20uninsured%2C%20Medicaid%20and%20other%20vulnerable%20patients.%22
- 2. Texas Health Insurance. Texas.gov. Texas Department of Insurance. Accessed April 10, 2023. https://www.texas.gov/health-services/texas-health-insurance/
- 3. County Indigent Health Care Program. Texas Health and Human Services. Accessed April 10, 2023. https://www.hhs.texas.gov/services/health/county-indigent-health-care-program#:~:text=The%20County%20Indigent%20Health%20Care,preventative%20and%20some%20specialty%20services.

Supplementary Table 2. Post-hoc analyses assessing pairwise comparisons of omnibus testing presented in Table 1

		Race/ethnic group											
		White vs.		White vs. Black		White vs. Other		Hispanic vs.		Hispanic vs.		Black vs. Other	
		panic		T		1		ack		her		1	
Characteristics	Raw p-	Adj. p-	Raw p-	Adj. p-	Raw p-	Adj. p-	Raw p-	Adj. p-	Raw p-	Adj. p-	Raw p-	Adj. p-	
	value	value	value	value	value	value	value	value	value	value	value	value	
Age, years (mean, SD)	<.0001	<.0001	0.0002	0.0011	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Preferred language													
English vs. Spanish	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.1185	0.7107	
English vs. Other	0.0017	0.0103	0.8380	1.000	<.0001	<.0001	0.0002	0.0015	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Spanish vs. Other	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Insurance													
Private vs.	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Indigent/County													
Private vs. Medicaid	<.0001	<.0001	0.7613	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Private vs. Medicare	<.0001	<.0001	0.5864	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Private vs. No	<.0001	<.0001	0.7123	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
insurance/self-pay													
Private vs. Other	<.0001	<.0001	0.0033	0.0199	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Indigent/County vs.	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0025	0.0152	<.0001	<.0001	
Medicaid													
Indigent/County vs.	<.0001	<.0001	0.0004	0.0026	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0226	0.1357	<.0001	<.0001	
Medicare													
Indigent/County vs.	0.9114	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
No insurance/self-pay													
Indigent/County vs.	<.0001	<.0001	0.7293	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
Other													
Medicaid vs. Medicare	<.0001	<.0001	0.4498	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.4935	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	
Medicaid vs. No	<.0001	<.0001	0.5368	1.0000	0.0102	0.0611	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0011	0.0063	
insurance/self-pay													
Medicaid vs. Other	0.4678	1.0000	0.0024	0.0142	<.0001	<.0001	0.0007	0.0042	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0002	
Medicare vs. No	<.0001	<.0001	0.8335	1.0000	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	
insurance/self-pay													

Medicare vs. Other	<.0001	<.0001	0.0181	0.1085	0.0041	0.0246	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0240	0.1441
No insurance/self-pay	<.0001	<.0001	0.0085	0.0512	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.0197	0.1182	<.0001	<.0001
vs. Other												
Tobacco use												
Current vs. Former	<.0001	<.0001	0.1132	0.6793	0.0389	0.2336	<.0001	<.0001	0.0018	0.0105	0.0081	0.0483
Current vs. Never	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001
Former vs. Never	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001
Screening status												
UTD vs. Not UTD	<.0001	<.0001	0.0002	0.0011	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001

Raw p-value is based on post-hoc pairwise comparison using chi-square testing. Adjusted p-value is based on Bonferroni correction.

Supplementary Table 3. Post-hoc analyses assessing pairwise comparisons of omnibus testing presented in Table 2.

	Screening status						
	UTD vs. Not UTD						
Characteristic	Raw p-value	Adj. p-value					
Age, years (mean, SD)	0.0538						
Language-use group							
English- vs. Spanish-speaking Hispanic	<.0001	<.0001					
Insurance							
Private vs. Indigent/County	<.0001	<.0001					
Private vs. Medicaid	<.0001	<.0001					
Private vs. Medicare	0.0021	0.0311					
Private vs. No insurance/self-pay	<.0001	<.0001					
Private vs. Other	0.0002	0.0027					
Indigent/County vs. Medicaid	<.0001	<.0001					
Indigent/County vs. Medicare	<.0001	<.0001					
Indigent/County vs. No insurance/self-pay	<.0001	<.0001					
Indigent/County vs. Other	<.0001	<.0001					
Medicaid vs. Medicare	0.0041	0.0612					
Medicaid vs. No insurance/self-pay	0.0059	0.0878					
Medicaid vs. Other	0.0348	0.5224					
Medicare vs. No insurance/self-pay	0.0822	1.0000					
Medicare vs. Other	0.5912	1.0000					
No insurance/self-pay vs. Other	0.3350	1.0000					
Tobacco use							
Current vs. Former	0.2492	0.7477					
Current vs. Never	0.2171	0.6513					
Former vs. Never	0.0004	0.0013					

Raw p-value is based on post-hoc pairwise comparison using chi-square testing. Adjusted p-value is based on Bonferroni correction.