

Random sequence generation (selection bias)

Allocation concealment (selection bias)

Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)

Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)

Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)

Selective reporting (reporting bias)

Other bias

Overall risk of bias

Unclear risk

Unclear risk

Low risk

High risk

Unclear risk

Unclear risk

Unclear risk

Low risk

Unclear risk

Unclear risk

Low risk

Unclear risk

Ashraf 2013

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Dickens 1989

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Foster 2007

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Haslam 2001

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Levi-Ari 2011

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Saleki 2013

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Green = low risk; yellow = unclear risk; red = high risk