The incidence of serious complications is less than 5 out of 1000 colonoscopies.

transfusion occurred in about 3 per 1000 colonoscopies. Perforation or tears in the bowel that required surgery occurred in about 1 per 1000 colonoscopies. Death directly from complications occurred in less than 1 per 1000 \rightarrow colonoscopies.

The box to the right represents 1000 women. Each O represents 1

woman.

Bleeding that required a