**Table S4: Outcomes Assessed in VCM Trials** 

Study	Likeability	Knowledge	Decision- making Processes	Decisional Conflict	Decision Satisfaction	Regret	Preference	Intent	Behavior	Health Outcome
Abhyankar 2011 [1] (n = 30)			Improved	Improved			No effect			
Clancy 1988 [2] (n = 1280)									Increased	
Feldman-Stewart 2006 [3] (n = 90)	Improved									
Feldman-Stewart 2012 [4]			Improved			Improved				
Fraenkel 2007 [5] (n = 87)			Improved							
Frosch 2008 [6] (n = 611)		No effect		No effect			No effect			
Kennedy 2002 [7] (n = 894)					Improved				Reduced	No effect (reduced costs)

Lerman 1997 [8] (n = 400)		No effect	Improved				No effect	No effect	
Montgomery 2003 [9] (n = 217)		Improved		Improved			No effect	No effect	No effect
O'Connor 1999 [10] (n = 201)	No effect		No effect (concordance)						
Sheridan 2010 [11] (n = 137)	No effect		No effect	No effect			No effect		
van Roosmalen 2004 [12] (n = 88)			Improved			Changed			Improved

*Note*: After this article was drafted, Fraenkel et al. (2012) reported results of a VCM with 104 arthritis patients based on FTT that increased the proportion of patients making an informed, value-concordant choice from 35% to 64%. [13]

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