

Table S1 Intra-class correlation coefficients, by item

Subscale	Item	ICC		
		Estimate	95% CI	<i>p</i>
Engagement	1	.90	.81 – .95	<.001
	2	.86	.74 – .93	<.001
	3	.88	.77 – .93	<.001
	4	.74	.52 – .86	<.001
	5	.60	.27 – .78	.001
Functionality	6	.90	.82 – .95	<.001
	7	.76	.57 – .87	<.001
	8	.75	.54 – .87	<.001
	9	.65	.35 – .81	<.001
Aesthetics	10	.89	.78 – .94	<.001
	11	.84	.70 – .91	<.001
	12	.88	.79 – .94	<.001
Information*	13	.88	.77 – .93	<.001
	14	.72	.47 – .85	<.001
	15	.92	.85 – .96	<.001
	16	.87	.75 – .93	<.001
	17	.59	.18 – .80	.006
	18	.92	.86 – .96	<.001
Subjective quality	20	.93	.87 – .96	<.001
	21	.90	.81 – .95	<.001
	22	.82	.61 – .91	<.001
	23	.93	.81 – .97	<.001

*Item 19 was excluded from all calculations because of lack of ratings

Fig. S1 Spearman's ρ inter-item correlation coefficients, by rater (Rater 1: upper right triangle; Rater 2: lower left triangle) and subscale

i1	.89	.35	.52	.60	.12	.13	.20	.31	.76	.66	.73	.13	.08	.37	.62	.54	.53	.70	.68	.62	.75
.85	i2	.43	.54	.59	.23	.18	.22	.31	.63	.61	.69	.08	.14	.42	.65	.53	.55	.78	.76	.69	.86
.69	.65	i3	.51	.26	-.03	-.32	-.16	.03	.28	.44	.38	.07	-.20	.10	.40	.21	.24	.39	.53	.50	.40
.39	.41	.34	i4	.47	.15	-.05	-.04	.26	.57	.39	.40	.14	.16	.32	.58	.27	.34	.52	.55	.56	.55
.52	.51	.44	.28	i5	.53	.25	.51	.51	.57	.41	.43	.35	.24	.61	.60	.48	.60	.77	.66	.69	.71
.07	.11	.07	-.01	.12	i6	.32	.64	.58	.26	.10	.18	.38	.43	.54	.17	.32	.29	.47	.39	.40	.43
.32	.42	.18	-.04	.34	.51	i7	.56	.42	.31	-.12	.03	.00	.16	.40	.28	.21	.36	.33	.10	.17	.30
.45	.51	.39	.17	.33	.63	.60	i8	.53	.26	.06	.18	.23	.27	.39	.21	.12	.38	.42	.25	.24	.34
.41	.41	.32	.11	.41	.55	.79	.74	i9	.46	.21	.28	.22	.11	.31	.16	.20	.38	.46	.26	.36	.39
.54	.47	.30	.15	.53	.38	.55	.46	.63	i10	.63	.73	.23	.14	.40	.66	.61	.47	.64	.57	.64	.65
.77	.70	.61	.23	.66	.10	.35	.42	.42	.60	i11	.82	.01	-.11	.18	.50	.33	.19	.45	.53	.49	.52
.77	.73	.61	.20	.58	.10	.31	.44	.40	.58	.92	i12	.00	.00	.14	.49	.41	.27	.51	.58	.62	.60
.20	.35	.31	.38	.32	.48	.36	.46	.32	.20	.19	.13	i13	.43	.22	.24	.31	.18	.24	.16	.14	.18
-.01	.17	.11	.31	.24	.57	.25	.39	.21	.16	.02	.02	.65	i14	.30	.14	.38	.24	.30	.33	.21	.30
.33	.35	.34	.11	.41	.45	.28	.44	.37	.33	.34	.39	.30	.24	i15	.54	.57	.73	.74	.58	.56	.68
.41	.45	.30	.23	.45	.26	.35	.42	.48	.42	.36	.41	.16	.02	.57	i16	.34	.51	.68	.64	.62	.73
.50	.51	.41	.01	.53	.34	.46	.49	.50	.60	.70	.71	.31	.19	.54	.66	i17	.41	.66	.50	.61	.62
.36	.35	.36	.19	.41	.36	.31	.45	.43	.38	.24	.34	.25	.30	.69	.39	.23	i18	.79	.66	.54	.72
.58	.61	.47	.23	.64	.37	.53	.51	.56	.61	.61	.63	.26	.27	.72	.66	.76	.58	i20	.88	.85	.95
.68	.68	.47	.18	.59	.31	.54	.51	.48	.65	.68	.74	.32	.18	.58	.49	.75	.49	.79	i21	.81	.87
.57	.63	.42	.17	.61	.18	.37	.40	.26	.46	.64	.67	.29	.25	.50	.39	.63	.45	.76	.72	i22	.85
.71	.74	.55	.35	.67	.32	.50	.59	.53	.62	.75	.76	.30	.25	.70	.67	.76	.55	.91	.87	.76	i23



Table S2 Item-subscale (uncorrected) Spearman's ρ correlation coefficients, by rater

Subscale	Item	Rater 1					Rater 2				
		ENG	FUN	AES	INF*	SUB	ENG	FUN	AES	INF*	SUB
ENG	1	.90	.24	.82	.54	.73	.89	.37	.77	.43	.67
	2	.91	.31	.74	.58	.81	.89	.44	.71	.52	.71
	3	.58	-.11	.42	.19	.45	.81	.31	.59	.46	.51
	4	.74	.12	.48	.46	.59	.61	.09	.18	.33	.25
	5	.74	.57	.52	.72	.76	.67	.32	.66	.57	.68
FUN	6	.26	.81	.21	.51	.47	.11	.78	.20	.56	.37
	7	.08	.71	.05	.41	.26	.33	.84	.42	.46	.55
	8	.21	.84	.19	.42	.38	.49	.87	.53	.64	.56
	9	.37	.80	.34	.39	.42	.43	.89	.53	.57	.54
AES	10	.71	.42	.85	.62	.68	.51	.58	.75	.50	.65
	11	.62	.11	.90	.28	.53	.76	.37	.95	.42	.71
	12	.68	.24	.93	.33	.60	.75	.36	.95	.45	.75
INF*	13	.20	.27	.08	.52	.21	.38	.48	.19	.60	.32
	14	.15	.31	.02	.53	.32	.21	.41	.06	.52	.27
	15	.46	.50	.29	.83	.71	.40	.40	.42	.83	.70
	16	.70	.27	.58	.71	.72	.46	.41	.43	.70	.63
	17	.53	.29	.50	.67	.64	.52	.51	.74	.69	.80
	18	.60	.43	.35	.77	.74	.44	.41	.38	.72	.58
SUB	20	.81	.54	.60	.85	.97	.65	.55	.67	.79	.95
	21	.81	.35	.64	.69	.92	.68	.52	.78	.66	.92
	22	.77	.39	.66	.67	.91	.62	.32	.67	.59	.82
	23	.85	.47	.66	.80	.97	.78	.55	.80	.78	.97

The highest ρ s within subscales are highlighted in bold.

ENG, engagement; FUN, functionality; AES, aesthetics; INF, information; SUB, subjective quality.

*Item 19 was excluded from all calculations because of lack of ratings

Table S3 Generalised Ferguson's δ and Loevinger's H scalability coefficients, by rater and subscale

Subscale	Ferguson's δ (95% CI)		Loevinger's H (SE)	
	Rater 1	Rater 2	Rater 1	Rater 2
Engagement	.91 (.88 – .93)	.90 (.86 – .92)	.62 (.07)	.62 (.07)
Functionality	.84 (.79 – .88)	.86 (.82 – .89)	.55 (.09)	.73 (.06)
Aesthetics	.86 (.80 – .89)	.86 (.80 – .90)	.87 (.05)	.82 (.06)
Information*	.93 (.91 – .95)	.92 (.89 – .95)	.44 (.08)	.44 (.09)
MARS total score	.96 (.95 – .97)	.96 (.95 – .97)	.38 (.06)	.45 (.07)
Subjective quality	.88 (.82 – .92)	.89 (.85 – .91)	.95 (.02)	.95 (.02)

*Item 19 was excluded from all calculations because of lack of ratings

Fig. S2 Cohen's *d*s of score differences (average of two raters) in the MARS subscales

