### Additional File 1 Search strategy

#### Databases

MEDLINE 1966–2005 CINAHL 1982–2005 HealthSTAR 1975–2005

### Quality and processes of care search terms

#1. PROCESS ASSESSMENT (HEALTH CARE)/
#2. OUTCOME ASSESSMENT (HEALTH CARE)/
#3. OUTCOME AND PROCESS ASSESSMENT (HEALTH CARE)/
#4. QUALITY INDICATORS, HEALTH CARE/
#5. QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE/

## Mortality search terms

#6. mortality.mp.#7. exp MORTALITY/

# Combinations

#8. #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5 #9. #6 or #7 #10. #8 and #9