

Condition	Pneumonia	Diarrhoea	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS	HIV transmission from mother to child	Tuberculosis + HIV	Tuberculosis	Malaria	Malaria
Intervention	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness (IMCI)	Safe water (software)	Highly active anti-retroviral therapy (HAART)	Voluntary Counselling and Testing (VCT)	Single dose Nevirapine (targeted treatment)	Community based DOTS	Community based DOTS	Intermittent treatment of pregnant mothers	Impregnated bed nets
Annual risk (%) of death/disease without intervention	7.7	1.3	> 30	1.9 (risk of HIV)	25-35 (risk of HIV transmission)	>> 42	42	NA	1.9
Efficacy (%) Relative risk reduction of mortality	80 %	20 %	73 %	895/10 000 (cases averted)	47	78 (cure rate)	78 (cure rate)	205/10 000 (deaths averted)	19

NA = Not available