		Outcome: retention or provision of care in	
		Same area	Any underserved area
Sample	All physicians	Retention in the same area: Holmes 2004 [53] Pathman et al. 2004 [48]	Provision of care in any underserved area: Brooks et al. 2003 [11] Holmes 2004 [53] Inoue et al. 2007 [59] Matsumoto et al. 2008 [60] Pathman et al. 2000 [85] Probst et al. 2003 [52] Rabinowitz et al. 2000 [84] Rabinowitz et al. 2001 [88] Rittenhouse et al. 2008 [65] Xu et al. 1997 [86] Xu et al. 1997 [87]
	Physicians who initially worked in an underserved	Retention in the same underserved area: Jackson et al. 2003 [58] Pathman et al. 1992 [81] Pathman et al. 1994 [12] Pathman et al. 1994 [82] Singer et al. 1998 [83]	Retention in any underserved area: Pathman et al. 1992 [81] Pathman et al. 1994 [12]