The initial *treatment readiness* visit involves the following service areas and procedures

- Reception: an administrative clerk registers the patient and opens a file
- Front station: a nurse triages the patient and measures vitals
- Clinician's consultation: a medical doctor takes the medical history of the patient, examines the patient and develops the diagnostics and treatment plan
- Laboratory: a phlebotomist draws blood for routine baseline tests
- HIV counselling: a trained lay counsellor informs the patient about general aspects of ART and provides advice on ART drugs, treatment adherence and HIV prevention strategies
- Social worker's assessment: a social worker assesses the patient's social situation
- Nutrition counselling: a dietician informs and advises the patient about healthy nutrition
- Pharmacy (optional): if a patient is prescribed medication, a pharmacist or a supervised pharmacy assistant dispenses the drugs and provides information on how to take them