Stage 1: Healthcare academic database search Implemented: March 2010; updated August 2011 Healthcare academic databases: Medline; Psych INFO; EMBASE; Social Work; CINAHL Topics: 'accreditation': 'standard': 'quideline': 'policy': 'legislation' N = 9386Stage 2: Refinement of identified abstracts Selecting for empirical research studies, criteria: 'research'; 'study'; empirical'; 'report'; 'method' (n=2111)Selecting for impact of accreditation standards, criteria: 'impacts' Removal of papers covering clinical/ biomedical studies Exclusion of discussion papers, commentaries or editorials Snowball searching: assembled papers and accreditation agencies websites N = 140Stage 3: Review and selection of papers Independent review by two researchers Selecting for development and application or impact of healthcare accreditation standards N = 13