|  | Constant | $\beta$ | $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ CI for $\boldsymbol{\beta}$ | $\mathbf{R}^{2}$ | Pearson r |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Distance from population centroid (kilometres) | 5.92 | -0.009 | -0.010 to -0.009 | 0.95 | -0.98 |
| (Main outcome) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Driving time from population centroid (minutes) | 5.79 | -0.008 | -0.009 to -0.007 | 0.82 | -0.91 |
| Distance from Town hall (kilometres) | 5.91 | -0.009 | -0.010 to 0.009 | 0.94 | 0.97 |

