

Appendix 1. Search Terms Used in Medline and CINAHL			
Group Number	Search Terms	Number of Articles Medline	Number of Articles CINAHL
Group 1	Nurse Practitioners OR Physician Assistants OR Nurse Midwives	22,644	3,779
Group 2	"Counseling"[Mesh:noexp] OR "Nurse's Role"[Mesh] OR "Preventive Health Services"[Mesh] OR "Patient Acceptance of Health Care"[Mesh] OR "Patient Education as Topic"[Mesh] OR "Health Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice"[Mesh]	576,608	9,166
Group 3	"Diet"[Mesh] OR "Exercise"[Mesh] OR "Motor Activity"[Mesh] OR "Tobacco Use Cessation"[Mesh]	335,235	52,213
Group 4	"Early Detection of Cancer"[Mesh] OR "Vaginal Smears"[Mesh] OR "Mammography"[Mesh] OR "Breast Neoplasms/prevention and control"[Majr:noexp] OR "Colorectal Neoplasms/prevention and control"[Majr:noexp] OR "Mass Screening"[Mesh] OR "Papillomavirus Vaccines" [Mesh]	132,489	4,199
	Group 1 and Group 2 and (Group 3 or Group 4)	573	21

Limits: Humans, Journal Article, English, Publication Date from 1990/01/01 to 2011/12/31