

Additional File 4 – Data table on the final models presented

Author	CS outcome	Frequent engagement	Actionable recommendations	Active dissemination of CS indications	Multi-disciplinary collaboration	Providers' willingness to change	Internal policies	Engaging women	Dictated	Training to improve knowledge and skills	Individual dissemination	Multi-target intervention
<b>Interventions targeting healthcare providers</b>												
Calvo 2009	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
EC9 Ho 2011	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Liang 2004	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Mohammedi 2012	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Poma 1998	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Scarella 2011	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Bhartia 2020	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Chaillet 2015	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kabore 2019	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Kazandjian 1998	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Lagrew 1996	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Lomas 1991	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Robson 1996	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Socol 1993	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0

<b>van Dillen 2008</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Multi-target interventions</b>												
<b>Zhang 2020</b>	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Borem 2020</b>	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Clarke 2020</b>	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Runmei 2012</b>	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Xia 2019</b>	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Yu 2017</b>	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1