

Table S2: Launch delay for all pharmaceuticals vs. EMLs

Country	Launch delay							
	2000-2004		2005-2010		2011-2014		2015-2017	
	All N=3348	EMLs N=540	All N=3240	EMLs N=297	All N=4266	EMLs N=351	All N=2430	*left out due to low N (=only 1 EML in this time period)
Austria	23.07	25.30	21.02	18.16	13.06	6.63	8.34	
Belgium	34.60	32.54	25.00	24.65	24.24	13.21	18.33	
Bosnia	99.53	102.88	63.07	73.66	47.24	42.91	28.44	
Bulgaria	54.76	50.14	37.62	45.57	34.39	24.84	26.36	
Croatia	61.34	53.76	47.69	52.45	35.65	29.08	21.22	
Czech Republic	40.10	36.47	27.78	30.34	24.70	12.47	16.99	
Finland	22.86	19.84	18.49	19.30	15.65	9.53	11.61	
France	33.00	34.09	25.45	23.52	24.33	20.36	19.58	
Germany	19.44	20.11	14.40	18.56	10.93	5.92	7.49	
Hungary	39.62	30.87	27.14	27.41	26.68	11.97	20.38	
Ireland	19.63	23.12	23.74	19.27	18.81	10.89	18.04	
Italy	30.78	30.62	25.58	24.25	20.95	12.03	14.60	
Latvia	45.75	52.22	36.90	43.68	35.55	22.43	14.15	
Lithuania	48.36	50.47	46.05	72.26	33.53	26.52	21.23	
Netherlands	11.10	16.56	7.56	5.16	5.78	1.62	5.38	
Norway	26.69	21.89	22.05	19.30	15.11	11.71	10.41	
Poland	40.80	36.19	24.73	14.98	21.39	9.10	14.70	
Portugal	33.36	33.27	24.78	21.36	18.16	6.23	12.56	
Romania	51.90	47.16	41.16	41.92	31.42	20.95	21.89	
Serbia	71.90	62.78	59.47	73.57	46.21	41.68	32.57	
Slovakia	43.41	37.03	27.90	27.35	24.06	16.66	20.62	
Slovenia	44.89	45.02	31.72	29.73	24.28	15.73	16.56	
Spain	26.44	25.11	23.41	21.66	22.56	15.30	17.90	
Sweden	14.73	16.78	12.88	21.56	6.82	4.17	4.55	
Switzerland	26.13	18.84	29.78	20.78	19.88	7.49	15.62	
Turkey	46.76	40.63	50.88	50.89	40.63	22.84	29.02	
UK	20.42	22.63	17.00	16.77	11.23	4.30	7.52	