Supplementary Information

Sensitivity Analysis

The results from sensitivity analysis in Supplementary Table 1,2 showed the same trend of pre-post changes of adherent in both type-2 diabetes and dyslipidemia patients with the higher threshold of medication adherence was set, the lesser patients can achieve the goal. For the adjusted logistic regression results displayed statistically significant with two thresholds of 0.5 and 0.6. These findings were exhibited in Supplementary Table 3.

Supplementary Table 1 Sensitivity analysis for MPR changed in type-2 diabetes patients using various threshold to determine adherence

Type-2 diabetes	Propensity score matched							
patients	$MPR \ge 0.5$		$MPR \ge 0.6$		$MPR \ge 0.7$		$MPR \ge 0.9$	
	Int	Ctrl	Int	Ctrl	Int	Ctrl	Int	Ctrl
	(400)	(400)	(400)	(400)	(400)	(400)	(400)	(400)
Pre-EDP	38.8%	40.0%	28.8%	29.0%	17.5%	16.3%	11.2%	10.5%
Post-EDP	57.8%	56.8%	46.8%	44.5%	34.5%	29.5%	28.0%	21.8%
Difference in %	+ 19.0%	+ 16.8%	+ 18.0%	+ 15.5%	+ 17.0%	+ 13.2%	+ 16.8%	+ 11.3%
P value	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001

Int, Intervention group; Ctrl, Control group

Supplementary Table 2 Sensitivity analysis for MPR changed in dyslipidemia patients using various threshold to determine adherence

Dyslipidemia	Propensity score matched							
patients	$MPR \ge 0.5$		$MPR \ge 0.6$		$MPR \ge 0.7$		$MPR \ge 0.9$	
	Int	Ctrl	Int	Ctrl	Int	Ctrl	Int	Ctrl
	(934)	(934)	(934)	(934)	(934)	(934)	(934)	(934)
Pre-EDP	31.9%	36.0%	25.6%	27.9%	17.9%	20.0%	13.9%	15.3%
Post-EDP	60.4%	63.0%	52.8%	54.8%	44.9%	46.7%	38.3%	38.4%
Difference in %	+ 28.5%	+ 27.0%	+ 27.2%	+ 26.9%	+ 27.0%	+ 26.7%	+ 24.4%	+ 23.1%
P value	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001

Int, Intervention group; Ctrl, Control group

Supplementary Table 3 Sensitivity analysis results showing EDP impacts on medication adherence.

Variable	Adherence threshold	Adjusted odds ratio	95% CI	P value
Intervention x Period	$MPR \ge 0.5$	0.70	0.51-0.97	0.032
	$MPR \ge 0.6$	0.69	0.51-0.95	0.023
	$MPR \ge 0.7$	0.75	0.55-1.03	0.078
	$MPR \ge 0.9$	0.89	0.64-1.24	0.483