

Consolidated criteria for reporting qualitative studies (COREQ): 32-item checklist

For further information about the COREQ guidelines, please see Tong *et al.*, 2017:

<https://doi.org/10.1093/intqhc/mzm042>

No.	Item	Description	Section #
Domain 1: Research team and reflexivity			
Personal characteristics			
1.	Interviewer/facilitator	Which author/s conducted the interview or focus group?	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
2.	Credentials	What were the researcher's credentials? <i>E.g. PhD, MD</i>	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
3.	Occupation	What was their occupation at the time of the study?	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
4.	Gender	Was the researcher male or female?	not stated
5.	Experience and training	What experience or training did the researcher have?	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
Relationship with participants			
6.	Relationship established	Was a relationship established prior to study commencement?	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
7.	Participant knowledge of the interviewer	What did the participants know about the researcher? <i>E.g. Personal goals, reasons for doing the research</i>	Relevant information was disseminated in the introduction of the interviewer
8.	Interviewer characteristics	What characteristics were reported about the interviewer/facilitator? <i>E.g. Bias, assumptions, reasons and interests in the research topic</i>	Relevant information was disseminated in the introduction of the interviewer
Domain 2: Study design			
Theoretical framework			
9.	Methodological orientation and theory	What methodological orientation was stated to underpin the study? <i>E.g. grounded theory, discourse analysis, ethnography, phenomenology, content analysis</i>	Methods, Data analysis, page 5, Supplementary file 3
Participant selection			
10.	Sampling	How were participants selected? <i>E.g. purposive, convenience, consecutive, snowball</i>	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
11.	Method of approach	How were participants approached? <i>E.g. face-to-face, telephone, mail, email</i>	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
12.	Sample size	How many participants were in the study?	Results, page 6
13.	Non-participation	How many people refused to participate or dropped out? What were the reasons for this?	Results, page 6
Setting			
14.	Setting of data collection	Where was the data collected? <i>E.g. home, clinic, workplace</i>	Results, page 6
15.	Presence of non-participants	Was anyone else present besides the participants and researchers?	No, but not specifically stated

16.	Description of sample	What are the important characteristics of the sample? <i>E.g. demographic data, date</i>	Results, page 6 and Table 1
Data collection			
17.	Interview guide	Were questions, prompts, guides provided by the authors? Was it pilot tested?	Methods, page 4, Supplementary file 2
18.	Repeat interviews	Were repeat interviews carried out? If yes, how many?	Repeat interviews were not carried out, and have therefore not been reported
19.	Audio/visual recording	Did the research use audio or visual recording to collect the data?	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
20.	Field notes	Were field notes made during and/or after the interview or focus group?	Methods, Data preparation, page 4
21.	Duration	What was the duration of the interviews or focus group?	Methods, Data analysis, page 4
22.	Data saturation	Was data saturation discussed?	Methods, Data analysis, page 4
23.	Transcripts returned	Were transcripts returned to participants for comment and/or correction?	Methods, Data analysis, page 4
Domain 3: analysis and findings			
Data analysis			
24.	Number of data coders	How many data coders coded the data?	Methods, Data analysis, page 5
25.	Description of the coding tree	Did authors provide a description of the coding tree?	Methods, Data analysis, page 5
26.	Derivation of themes	Were themes identified in advance or derived from the data?	Methods, Data analysis, page 5
27.	Software	What software, if applicable, was used to manage the data?	Methods, Data analysis, page 5
28.	Participant checking	Did participants provide feedback on the findings?	No, but not specifically stated
Reporting			
29.	Quotations presented	Were participant quotations presented to illustrate the themes / findings? Was each quotation identified? <i>E.g. Participant number</i>	Results, Table 3
30.	Data and findings consistent	Was there consistency between the data presented and the findings?	Yes, demonstrated in the results/discussion, but not specifically stated
31.	Clarity of major themes	Were major themes clearly presented in the findings?	Results, page 7 et seq.
32.	Clarity of minor themes	Is there a description of diverse cases or discussion of minor themes?	Results, page 7 et seq.