

PREDISPOSING FACTORS

- ◆ age
- ◆ gender
- ◆ ethnicity
- ◆ education

ENABLING FACTORS

- ◆ household economic status
- ◆ out of pocket health expenditure

HEALTH SYSTEM FACTORS

- ◆ availability of health services/providers
- ◆ distance of health facilities

Perceived illness/self-reported illness

Health-seeking Behaviour

- ◆ self care (including self treatment)
- ◆ traditional providers
- ◆ unqualified allopaths
- ◆ semi-qualified allopaths
- ◆ qualified professionals