

Assessed for eligibility
by independent examiner
(n=79)

Declined to participate
(n=17)

Excluded according to
exclusion criteria
(n=27)

Blinded examination
(n=35)

Drop-outs
(n=3)

Individual analysis
(n=32)

Breaking codes

Not exposed to falanga
group analysis
(n =17)

Exposed to falanga
group analysis
(n=15)