

Id, Sex, Study name

**Relative Risk
95% CI**

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95% CI**

USA

1 M Lutheran Brotherhood

1.70 (0.90, 3.10)

11 M Williams and Horm 1977

0.29 (0.09, 0.92)

16 M Muscat et al 1997

2.82 (0.85, 9.39)

18 M+F Alguacil and Silverman 2004

1.10 (0.40, 3.10)

23 M+F Hassan et al 2007

0.65 (0.43, 0.97)

Subtotal (95% CI)

0.99 (0.51, 1.91)

SCANDINAVIA

5 M Norway Cohorts

1.67 (1.12, 2.50)

7 M Swedish construction workers

0.90 (0.70, 1.20)

Subtotal (95% CI)

1.20 (0.66, 2.20)

Total (95% CI)

1.07 (0.71, 1.60)

