STUDY	Prospective longitudinal studies - Risk of smoking and ND (Table 1)	Prospective longitudinal studies - Risk of anxiety disorders (Table 2)	Quasi - Prospective longitudinal studies - Risk of smoking and ND (Table 3)	Quasi - Prospective longitudinal studies - Risk of anxiety disorders (Table 4)	Cross sectional associations (Table 5)
Acierno et al 1996 [40]					+
Acierno et al, 2000 [39]					+
Breslau et al, 1991 [42]					+
Breslau 1995 [41]					+
Breslau et al, 1999 [19]		+,0	0	+,0	+
Breslau et al, 2003[21]	+				
Breslau et al , 2004 [38]				+,0	
Breslau et al, 2004 [35]			+,0		
Brown et al, 1996 [17]	0				0
Carroll et al, 2009 [43]					+
Chou et al, 2011 [30]	0	0			
Costello et al, 1999 [37]			+		+
Cougle et al, 2010 [44]					+
Cuijpers et al, 2007 [32]	+	0			+
Degenhardt et al, 2001 [45]					+
Dierker et al, 2007 [47]					+,0
Dierker et al, 2008 [46]					+,0
Durai et al 2011 [48]					+
Farrell et al, 2003 [49]					+
Glassman et al, 1990 [50]					0
Goodwin et al, 2005 [18]	0	0			
Grabe et al, 2001 [51]					+
Grant et al, 2004 [52]					+
Grant et al, 2005 [53]					+
Gwynn et al, 2008 [54]					+
Hapke et al, 2005 [55]					+
Isensee et al, 2003 [27]	0	0			+,0
John et al, 2004 [56]					+
Johnson et al, 2000 [22]	0	+			
Johnson et al, 2009 [33]	-,0				
Kandel et al, 1997 [58]					+
Kandel et al, 2001 [57]					+
Koenen et al, 2005 [36]			+	+	
Lasser et al, 2000 [59]					+
Lawrence et al, 2010 [6]					+
Morris et al, 2006 [60]					0
Nelson et al, 1998 [61]					+
Op Den Velde et al 2002 [62]					+
Schmitz et al, 2003 [63]					x
Schumann et al, 2004 [64]					+,0
Sonntag et al, 2000 [28]	0				+,0
Swendsen et al, 2010 [34]	+,0				
Tobias et al, 2008 [7]					x
Vesga-Lopez, 2008 [65]					+,0
Wittchen et al, 1999 [66]					+
Woodward et al, 2001 [29]	+				
Wu et al, 2010 [67]					+

KEY

+	Predominantly positive associations
+,0	Positive associations with some non-significant associations
0	Predominantly non-significant associations (+/- some significant associations)
x	Ambiguous or no presented associations (e.g prevalence only)
-,0	Negative associations with some non-significant associations
-	Predominantly negative associations