

Inclusion criteria

- Smartphone or tablet app
- Content or tools addressing one or more aspects of asthma diagnosis, management or support as either
 - the sole function; or
 - in a way that means asthma-related elements can be isolated from the rest of the content
- Presenting content in any format
- English language
- Targeted at patients of any age
- Free and paid apps

Exclusion criteria

- Not available through an approved device marketplace
- Explicitly disclaimed use for a health-related purpose
- Could not be downloaded because of country restrictions that prevented access in the United Kingdom
- Could not be used because of technical problems, after two attempts