

DRY EYE

Aqueous-deficient

Sjogren Syndrome Dry Eye

Primary

Secondary

Non-Sjogren Dry Eye

Lacrimal Deficiency

Lacrimal Gland Duct Obstruction

Reflex Block

Systemic Drugs

Evaporative

Intrinsic

Meibomian Oil Deficiency

Disorders of Lid Aperture

Low Blink Rate

Drug Action
Accutane

Extrinsic

Vitamin A-Deficiency

Topical Drugs
Preservatives

Contact Lens
Wear

Ocular Surface
Disease
eg, Allergy

Effect of the Environment

Milieu Interieur

Low blink rate
behavior, VTU,
microscopy
Wide lid aperture
gaze position
Aging
Low androgen pool
Systemic Drugs:
antihistamines,
beta-blockers,
antispasmodics,
diuretics, and
some psychotropic
drugs

Milieu Exterieur

Low relative humidity
High wind velocity
Occupational
environment