

Titles initially screened
n=3696

Excluded by title
n=3295

Abstracts
n=401

Excluded by abstract
n=200

Full-text papers
n=201

Additional papers from
reference lists of retrieved
papers
n=27

Full-text papers
n=228

Excluded by full-text n=156

- Not relevant n=79
- No data n=24
- Reporting only children n=43
- <50 patients n=6
- Duplicate data n=4

Papers included in review
n=72