	Estimates	
Prevalence fraction absolute error	no HCE	with HCE
Cirrhosis	0.013	0.013
Asthma	0.017	0.014
COPD	0.025	0.024
Angina pectoris	0.030	0.027
Arthritis	0.035	0.029
Depression	0.032	0.029
Control	0.036	0.031
Hearing loss	0.035	0.032
Vision loss or cataracts	0.038	0.036
CSPF accuracy	0.842	0.858

Additional file 6. Prevalence fraction absolute error and CSPF accuracy for ninecause Tariff Method aggregation, with and without HCE. *

*This table is displayed as a heat map, where larger error is indicated with darker reds and

smaller error is indicated with darker greens.