Classification of wound care interventions and comparators		
1. Bandages	▲	
Interventions	Comparators	
2-component (outer elastic)	2-component (outer elastic)	
4-layer bandage	Compression (multi-layer, single layer, inelastic, elastic)	
Compression bandages	Paste bandage plus compression	
High compression (elastic, multilayer)	Short stretch bandage (multi-layer, single layer)	
No-sting barrier film	Single-layer	
Unna's boot	Unna's boot	
2. Biologics		
Interventions	Comparators	
Arginine-glycine-aspartic acid peptide matrix (topical)	Not applicable	
Autologous platelet-rich plasma/platelet-rich plasma	11	
(topical)		
Calcitonin gene-related peptide (topical)		
Granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor		
(subcutaneous, peri-ulcer injection)		
Hyaluronic acid based		
Nerve growth factor (topical)		
Prostaglandin E1 (intravenous)		
Protease-modulating matrix (topical)		
Recombinant platelet derived/fibroblast growth factor		
(topical)		
Stem cell therapy		
Sulodexide (oral)		
Systemic mesoglycan (intra-muscular, oral)		
Thrombin-induced human platelet growth factor		
(topical)		
Thromboxane $\alpha 2$ antagonists (oral)		
Transforming growth factor beta (topical)		
3. Complementary and alternative medicine		
Interventions	Comparators	
Ayurevedic medicine (oral and topical)	Not applicable	
Chinese herbal medicine (Bu-yang-huan-wu decoction,		
Tao-hong-si-wu decoction, Si-miao-yong-an decoction,		
Radix astragali, Rhizoma atractylodis, marcocephalae,		
Radix stephaniae tetrandrae, Radix Polygoni multifori,		
Radix Rehmanniae, Radix smilax china, Frusctus corni,		
Rhizoma dioscoreae, Cortex Moutan, Rhizoma		
alismatis, Rhizoma smilacis glabrae, Frutus schisandrae,		
Herba Siegesbeckiae, Draconis Sanguis, Lumbricus,		
Radix Ligustici, Chuanxiogm, Ramulus Cinnamomi		
Cassiae, She-xiang-huo-xue capsule)		
4. Devices/adjuvant therapy		
Interventions	Comparators	
Electrical stimulation	Sham device/adjuvant therapy	
Electromagnetic therapy		
Hyperbaric oxygen therapy		
Laser therapy		
Light therapy (monochromatic, UV, polarized)		
Magnet and normothermic therapy		
Topical negative pressure		
Ultrasound (high frequency, low frequency)		
5. Dressings		
Interventions	Comparators	

A1	A1
Alginate	Absorbent acrylic
Aloe vera	Acetic acid
Aluminin hydroxide	Acetic acide
Amino acid copolymer	Alginate
Antibiotic	Antiseptic agents
Cadexomer iodine	Biosynthetics
Cellulose	Bolster
Collagen	Collagen
Dextranomer	Copolymer membrane
Dialysate	Dextraonomer
Foam	Egg white
Hyaluronic acid-derived	Eusol
Hydrocolloid	Fibrinolysin
Hydrogel	Foam
Hydropolymer	Honey
Insulin	Hydrocolloid
Live yeast derivative	Hydrogel
Moist saline	Lanolin
Noncontact normothermic	Low adherent
Oxyquinoline	Papin-urea ointment
Phenytoin solution	Paraffin gauze
Polyhydroxyethyl metahcrylate	Petrolateum
Polysaccharide	Polyurethane
Polyurethane	Povidone-iodine or cadexomer-iodine
Radiant heat	Radiant heat
Resin salve	Saline-moistened gauze
Semelil gel	Silicone
Silicone	Sodium hypochlorite
Silver	Sugar
Streptokinase-streptodornase	Topical enzymes
Vitamin A	Transparent film
Zinc oxide tape or salt spray	Wet-to-moist gauze
6. Nutritional supplementation	H et to moist gualo
Interventions	Comparators
Arginine	Not applicable
Ascorbic acid	Not applicable
Collagen protein hydrolysate	
Disease-specific nutrition treatment	
High-protein diet	
Zinc sulphate	
7. Other oral treatment Interventions	Comparators
	Comparators
Antibiotics (ciprofloxacin, trimethoprim, levamisole,	Antibiotics (unspecified)
amoxylcillin, clindamycin, oral, cefotoxin,	
metronidazole, gentamicin, Eusol pack, clindamycin,	
fluoroquinolone, rifampicin, amoxicillin/clavulanic acid,	
imipenem/cilastatin, cefazolin, ampicillin/sulbactam,	
linezolid, piperacillin/tazobactam, clindamycin	
hydrochloride)	
Flavonoids	
Ketanserin	
Micronized purified flavonoid fraction (MPFF)	
Pentoxifylline	
Rutosides	
Systemic ciprofloxacin	
Zinc	

8. Other topical treatment	
Interventions	Comparators
Aloe vera	Disinfectants
Antibiotics (polynoxilin, dimethyl sulfoxide, mupirocin)	Enzymatic agents
Antimicrobial	Hydrogel
Enzymatic agents	Plant-based extract
Honey	Polyethylene glycol
Honey	i oryettiyiche grycor
Hydrogel	
Ketanserin	
Ketanserin ointment (2%) (topical)	
Lyophilized collagen	
Mesoglycan	
Phenytoin	
Procaine	
Silver	
Topical sugar	
9. Skin replacement therapy	
Interventions	Comparators
Allografts (fresh, split thickness)	Split thickness graft
Applied freeze-dried keratinocyte lysate	
Cryopreserved allografts	
Cultured keratinocytes/epidermal/ allogenic bilayer	
Fibroblast-derived	
Tissue engineered skin	
10. Stockings	
Interventions	Comparators
Casting (Total contact casting, plaster cast)	Compression
High-compression regimens	Intermittent pneumatic compression
Intermittent pneumatic compression	
Multilayer elastic system, multilayer elastomeric (or	
non-elastomeric)	
Single-layer non-elastic system	
11. Support surfaces	
Interventions	Comparators
Air-fluidised bed/supports	Air mattress
Alternating pressure mattress	Alternating pressure mattress
Foam mattress (alternative foam, specialized foam)	Conventional mattresses
Low air-loss beds	Fluid mattress overlay
Low-tech constant-low-pressure supports	Foam mattress (standard foam, specialized foam)
Pressure off-loading (total contact or non-removable	Low-tech constant-low-pressure supports
cast)	Pressure off-loading (pressure-relief half shoe)
Pressure off-loading (felted foam)	Usual footwear
Seat cushions	Water mattress
Therapeutic footwear	
12. Surgery	
Interventions	Comparators
Early surgical intervention	Not applicable
Endovascular or open bypass revascularization surgery	**
of an ulcerated foot	
Percutaneous flexor tenotomy	
Resection of the chronic wound	
Subfascial endoscopic perforator surgery	
Superficial vein surgery	
Superficial venous surgery	
Supernetar venous surgery	

13. Wound care programs		
Interventions	Comparators	
Foot care clinic	Not applicable	
Leg ulcer clinics		
Patient education		
Primary nurse delivery, clinician education, standardized		
treatment, team of community pharmacists and nurses		
14. Wound cleansing		
Interventions	Comparators	
Cadexomer iodine	Not applicable	
Cadexomer iodine		
Collagenase debridement (topical)		
Larval therapy		
Wound cleansing agents (collagenase, topical)		
Wound cleansing (Maggot debridement therapy)		
Wound cleansing agents (Dextranomer polysaccharide		
beads or paste, Cadexomer iodine polysaccharide beads or paste)		
Wound cleansing agents (Dextranomer polysaccharide		
beads or paste, Cadexomer iodine polysaccharide beads or paste)		
Wound cleansing agents (Dextranomer polysaccharide		
beads or paste, Cadexomer iodine polysaccharide beads		
or paste)		
Larval Therapy		
Topical agents (superoxidized water and soap, povidone		
iodine)		
Wound cleansing (Sharp debridement)		
Wound cleansing (saline spray containing aloe vera,		
silver chloride and decyl glucoside (Vulnopur), saline,		
whirlpool)		
Wound cleansing (Collagenase enzymatic)		
Wound cleansing (collegenase)		