

Risk Factors

Adj. OR (95% CI)

Age (in years)

15-19	2.16 [2.12, 2.21]
20-24	1.55 [1.53, 1.58]
25-29	1.17 [1.16, 1.19]
30-34	Ref
35-39	0.98 [0.96, 1.00]
40-44	1.13 [1.10, 1.17]
45-49	1.86 [1.64, 2.10]

BMI (in kg/m²)

Underweight (<18.5)	1.08 [1.05, 1.11]
Normal weight (18.5-24.9)	Ref
Overweight (25-29.9)	1.16 [1.14, 1.18]
Obese (>30)	1.55 [1.53, 1.57]
Missing	1.01 [1.00, 1.03]

Country

England	Ref
Northern Ireland	2.09 [2.05, 2.14]
Scotland	1.58 [1.56, 1.60]
Wales	1.40 [1.38, 1.42]

Ethnicity

White	Ref
Black	1.71 [1.66, 1.77]
South Asian	2.40 [2.33, 2.47]
Mixed race	1.39 [1.30, 1.49]
Other race	1.41 [1.35, 1.47]
Ethnicity data missing	1.00 [0.99, 1.01]

Gravidity

1	Ref
2	1.02 [1.01, 1.04]
3	1.08 [1.07, 1.10]
4	1.13 [1.11, 1.15]
5+	1.26 [1.24, 1.29]

IMD

1 (most deprived)	1.56 [1.54, 1.59]
2	1.40 [1.38, 1.43]
3	1.25 [1.23, 1.28]
4	1.16 [1.14, 1.18]
5 (least deprived)	Ref

Number of morbidities

0	Ref
1	1.70 [1.68, 1.73]
2	2.59 [2.55, 2.63]
3	3.60 [3.54, 3.66]
4	4.94 [4.83, 5.05]
5	6.57 [6.36, 6.78]
6+	9.78 [9.44, 10.13]

Smoking Status

Non-Smoker	Ref
Ex-Smoker	1.05 [1.04, 1.07]
Smoker	1.19 [1.18, 1.20]
Smoking status missing	0.70 [0.69, 0.72]

0.10 1.00 10.00