

## Risk Factors

Adj. OR (95% CI)

### Age (in years)

15-19	1.83 [ 1.80, 1.87]
20-24	1.34 [ 1.32, 1.36]
25-29	1.10 [ 1.09, 1.12]
30-34	Ref
35-39	1.00 [ 0.99, 1.02]
40-44	1.11 [ 1.08, 1.15]
45-49	1.49 [ 1.30, 1.71]

### BMI (in kg/m<sup>2</sup>)

Underweight (<18.5)	1.02 [ 1.00, 1.05]
Normal weight (18.5-24.9)	Ref
Overweight (25-29.9)	1.13 [ 1.12, 1.15]
Obese (>30)	1.32 [ 1.30, 1.34]
Missing	0.97 [ 0.96, 0.98]

### Country

England	Ref
Northern Ireland	2.10 [ 2.05, 2.15]
Scotland	1.34 [ 1.32, 1.36]
Wales	1.06 [ 1.05, 1.08]

### Ethnicity

White	Ref
Black	1.70 [ 1.65, 1.76]
South Asian	2.25 [ 2.18, 2.32]
Mixed race	1.24 [ 1.16, 1.32]
Other race	1.32 [ 1.27, 1.37]
Ethnicity data missing	1.09 [ 1.08, 1.10]

### Gravidity

1	Ref
2	1.09 [ 1.08, 1.10]
3	1.16 [ 1.15, 1.18]
4	1.22 [ 1.20, 1.25]
5+	1.33 [ 1.31, 1.35]

### IMD

1 (most deprived)	1.33 [ 1.31, 1.35]
2	1.28 [ 1.26, 1.30]
3	1.18 [ 1.16, 1.20]
4	1.14 [ 1.13, 1.16]
5 (least deprived)	Ref

### Number of morbidities

0	Ref
1	1.61 [ 1.59, 1.63]
2	2.34 [ 2.31, 2.37]
3	3.18 [ 3.13, 3.24]
4	4.16 [ 4.05, 4.27]
5	5.64 [ 5.42, 5.87]
6+	7.99 [ 7.58, 8.42]

### Smoking Status

Non-Smoker	Ref
Ex-Smoker	1.06 [ 1.05, 1.08]
Smoker	1.13 [ 1.12, 1.15]
Smoking status missing	0.69 [ 0.68, 0.71]

0.10 1.00 10.00