**Figure S1.**

Levels of the intracellular cytokines interferon-gamma (IFN-γ) and interleukin-17 (IL-17) were measured in different cell samples from the same subjects after they were assayed with phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate (PMA) and ionomycin for 6 hours. The response in peripheral blood leukocytes (PBLs) was higher than that in peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs), which was similar to that in CD14-negative cells. Sti, stimulation. The stimulation of PMA in the figures refers to PMA plus ionomycin.

