| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 497 \text { (223 to } \\ 776) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 190 \text { (81 to } \\ 326) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \text { (137 to } \\ & 491) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,794 \text { (842 to } \\ 2,766) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 689 \text { (319 to } \\ & 1,090) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,105 \text { (519 to } \\ 1,708) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 261.3 \\ (192.6 \text { to } \\ 323.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 262.6 \\ (163.8 \text { to } \\ 545.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 260.5 \\ (176.4 \text { to } \\ 335.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 2.8 (1.3 to 4.5) | 2.3 (1 to 4) | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \text { (1.5 to } \\ 5.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \text { (1.4 to } \\ 4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \text { (1.1 to } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \text { (1.6 to } \\ 5.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3(-17.9 \\ \text { to } 20.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1(-26.5 \\ \text { to } 72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9(-21.5 \\ \text { to } 23.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 11,053(5,014 \\ \text { to } 17,277) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,974(1,732 \\ \text { to } 6,637) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,079(3,172 \\ \text { to } 11,335) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31,852 \\ (15,156 \text { to } \\ 48,998) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,509(5,373 \\ \text { to } 18,039) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20,344(9,507 \\ \text { to } 31,223) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 188.2 \\ (132.6 \text { to } \\ 236.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 189.6 (116.4 to $441.2)$ | 187.4 (116.3 to $246.2)$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 47.6 \text { (21.3 to } \\ 74.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.8 \text { (15.9 to } \\ & 62.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \text { (26.1 to } \\ & 92.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \text { (21.9 to } \\ 70.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.3 \text { (15.9 to } \\ & 54.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.6 \text { (27 to } \\ & 88.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-3.4(- \\ 21.4 \text { to } \\ 13.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.7(-30.6 \\ \text { to } 66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.7(-24.3 \\ & \text { to } 20.4) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 11,053(5,014 \\ \text { to } 17,277) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,974(1,732 \\ \text { to } 6,637) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,079(3,172 \\ \text { to } 11,335) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31,852 \\ (15,156 \text { to } \\ 48,998) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,509(5,373 \\ \text { to } 18,039) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20,344(9,507 \\ \text { to } 31,223) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 188.2 \\ (132.6 \text { to } \\ 236.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 189.6 \\ (116.4 \text { to } \\ 441.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 187.4 \\ (116.3 \text { to } \\ 246.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 47.6 \text { (21.3 to } \\ 74.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.8 \text { (15.9 to } \\ & 62.4 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \text { (26.1 to } \\ 92.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \text { (21.9 to } \\ 70.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.3 \text { (15.9 to } \\ & 54.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.6 \text { (27 to } \\ & 88.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-3.4(- \\ 21.4 \text { to } \\ 13.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.7(-30.6 \\ \text { to } 66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.7(-24.3 \\ \text { to } 20.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 893 \text { (659 to } \\ 1,181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 337 \text { (218 to } \\ 497) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 556 \text { (405 to } \\ 749) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,954(2,152 \\ \text { to } 3,784) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,141(785 \text { to } \\ 1,484) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,813(1,337 \\ \text { to } 2,319) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 230.8 \\ (164.5 \text { to } \\ 293.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 238.1 \\ (136.6 \text { to } \\ 495) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 226.3 \\ (144.5 \text { to } \\ 293.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 5.1 (3.7 to 6.8) | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \text { (2.7 to } \\ 6.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \text { (4.5 to } \\ 8.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \text { (3.5 to } \\ 6.1 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 3.8 (2.6 to 5) | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \text { (4.2 to } \\ 7.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | -6.8 (26.8 to 11.8) | $\begin{gathered} -6.2(-34.5 \\ \text { to } 60.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -8.3(-30.3 \\ \text { to } 9.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 28,787 \\ (21,748 \text { to } \\ 36,704) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,226(8,049 \\ \text { to } 15,112) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17,561 \\ (13,201 \text { to } \\ 22,798) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 85,148 \\ (63,783 \text { to } \\ 107,389) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 34,328 $(25,151$ to $44,505)$ | 50,820 $(37,937$ to $64,388)$ | $\begin{gathered} 195.8 \\ (151.2 \text { to } \\ 235.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 205.8 \\ (145.6 \text { to } \\ 325.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 189.4 \\ (133.5 \text { to } \\ 235.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 116.9 \text { ( } 87.5 \text { to } \\ 149.9 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.5 \text { (67.2 to } \\ 132) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 137.6(103.5 \\ \text { to } 179.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.9 \text { (88.1 } \\ & \text { to } 149.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96.7 \text { (70.3 to } \\ 124.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 139.4(104.4 \\ \text { to } 177) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9(-14.5 \\ \text { to } 15.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2(-21.4 \\ \text { to } 42.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3(-18.4 \\ \text { to } 17.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 19,808 \\ (14,699 \text { to } \\ 26,163) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,013(4,445 \\ \text { to } 10,224) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,794(9,369 \\ \text { to } 17,269) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52,471 \\ (38,866 \text { to } \\ 66,925) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19,086 \\ (13,386 \text { to } \\ 24,713) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33,386 \\ (24,787 \text { to } \\ 42,489) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 164.9 \\ (110.7 \text { to } \\ 214.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 172.1 (99.8 to 397.3) | $\begin{gathered} 160.9(93.5 \\ \text { to } 216.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 85.5 \text { (63.2 to } \\ 112.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.3 \text { ( } 42.3 \text { to } \\ & 95.5 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.2(77.1 \\ & \text { to } 141.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.7 \text { (55.5 to } \\ 96.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.9 \text { (39.8 to } \\ 73.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.5 \text { (70.2 to } \\ 120.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.5(-29 \\ \text { to } 5.1) \end{gathered}$ | -12.9 (36.7 to 53.6) | $\begin{gathered} -10.2(-32.3 \\ \text { to } 8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 8,979(6,545 \\ \text { to } 11,850) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,212(3,074 \\ \text { to } 5,595) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,767(3,411 \\ \text { to } 6,361) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32,676 \\ (23,676 \text { to } \\ 43,230) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,243 \\ (11,011 \text { to } \\ 20,303) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17,434 \\ (12,330 \text { to } \\ 22,998) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 263.9 \\ (239.4 \text { to } \\ 294.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 261.9 \\ (234.5 \text { to } \\ 297.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 265.7 \\ (240.7 \text { to } \\ 299.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 31.4 \text { (22.8 to } \\ 41.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.2 \text { (22 to } \\ 40.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.4 \text { (23.2 to } \\ 43.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.3 \text { (30.5 to } \\ 55.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \text { (28.5 to } \\ 52.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.8 \text { (31.9 to } \\ 59.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.7(26.2 \\ \text { to } 45.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.6(22.4 \\ \text { to } 43.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.5(29.6 \\ \text { to } 49.6) \end{gathered}$ |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 694(360 \text { to } \\ 1,156) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 363 \text { (175 to } \\ & 652) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 331 \text { (147 to } \\ 582) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,071 \text { (661 to } \\ 1,563) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 545 \text { (319 to } \\ 803) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 526 \text { (288 to } \\ & 821) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.3(9.7 \\ & \text { to } 120.5) \end{aligned}$ | 50.2 (10.6 to 125.9) | $\begin{aligned} & 58.9(19.3 \\ & \text { to } 145.9) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 3.3 (1.7 to 5.8) | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \text { (1.6 to } \\ & 6.9 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \text { (1.3 to } \\ 5.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 1.6 (1 to 2.4) | 1.7 (1 to 2.6) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \text { (0.9 to } \\ & 2.5 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -50.6(- \\ 67.3 \text { to - } \\ 27.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | -51.7 (73.5 to 23) | $\begin{gathered} -48.7(-62.8 \\ \text { to }-17.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | 27,026 $(15,166$ to $42,581)$ | $\begin{gathered} 14,799(8,179 \\ \text { to } 23,743) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,227(6,304 \\ \text { to } 20,697) \end{gathered}$ | 45,173 $(28,239$ to $65,667)$ | $\begin{gathered} 23,463 \\ (14,357 \text { to } \\ 34,457) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21,709 \\ (12,615 \text { to } \\ 33,250) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.1(33 \\ & \text { to } 117.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.5(18.9 \\ & \text { to } 110.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.6(39.2 \\ & \text { to } 155.5) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 89.3 \text { ( } 48.3 \text { to } \\ 146.8 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99.6 \text { (52.1 to } \\ 167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.3 \text { (39 to } \\ 138.1 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \text { (36.3 to } \\ 81.8 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.8 \text { (36.6 to } \\ & 87.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.4 \text { (32.1 to } \\ & 82.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -36.2(- \\ 52.1 \text { to }- \\ 12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -40(-59 \\ & \text { to }-16.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.4(-48.1 \\ \text { to } 5.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 17,928(9,804 \\ \text { to } 28,580) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,396(4,869 \\ \text { to } 15,625) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,532(4,038 \\ \text { to } 14,652) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,572 \\ (14,194 \text { to } \\ 32,396) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,105(6,549 \\ \text { to } 16,192) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,468(6,555 \\ \text { to } 17,870) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.9(-5.7 \\ \text { to } 77.1) \end{gathered}$ | 18.2 (23.5 to 70.5) | $\begin{gathered} 34.4 \text { (1.6 to } \\ 110.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 66.4 \text { (34.6 to } \\ 110.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.7 \text { (34.8 to } \\ 128.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.2 \text { (27.2 to } \\ 107.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.7 \text { (19.2 to } \\ 44.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.7 \text { (18.2 to } \\ & 44.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.8 \text { (17.5 to } \\ 48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-53.8(- \\ 67.5 \text { to - } \\ 33.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-57.2(- \\ 74.3 \text { to - } \\ 34.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -49.6(-61.9 \\ \text { to }-19) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 9,098(4,625 \\ & \text { to } 15,498) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,403(2,774 \\ \text { to } 9,082) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,695(1,752 \\ \text { to } 6,610) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 22,600 \\ (12,562 \text { to } \\ 36,157) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,358(6,814 \\ \text { to } 20,640) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,242(5,426 \\ & \text { to } 17,415) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 148.4 \\ (117.2 \text { to } \\ 208.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 128.7 (99.9 to 179.1) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 177.2 \\ \text { (133.4 to } \\ 275.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \text { (11.5 to } \\ 39.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \text { (14.2 to } \\ 47.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.1 \text { (8.2 to } \\ 33.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.3 \text { (14.6 to } \\ 42.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.1 \text { (16.4 to } \\ & 47.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \text { (12.7 to } \\ 40.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1(-2.9 \\ \text { to } 45.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2(-10.3 \\ & \text { to } 28.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.1 \text { (3.8 to } \\ & 83 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |


| Risk <br> factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | 5 (-46 to 47) | 2 (-18 to 19) | 3 (-28 to 29) | $\begin{gathered} 74 \text { (-26 to } \\ 175) \end{gathered}$ | 29 (-10 to 70) | $\begin{gathered} 46 \text { (-17 to } \\ 108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1469.1(- \\ 4185 \text { to } \\ 3777) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1359.2 \text { (- } \\ 4627.3 \text { to } \\ 4362.3 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1547.3 \text { (- } \\ 4090.9 \text { to } \\ 3057.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0 (-0.2 to 0.3) | 0 (-0.2 to 0.2) | 0 (-0.3 to 0.3) | 0.1 (0 to 0.3) | 0.1 (0 to 0.2) | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \text { (-0.1 to } \\ & 0.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 303(- \\ 1347.2 \text { to } \\ 942) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 273.9(- \\ 1431.7 \text { to } \\ 1241.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 321.1(- \\ 1203.4 \text { to } \\ 1125.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 104(-1,186 \text { to } \\ 1,159) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39(-464 \text { to } \\ 446) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64(-748 \text { to } \\ 739) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,372(-588 \\ \text { to } 3,308) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 503(-215 \text { to } \\ 1,240) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 870(-370 \text { to } \\ 2,087) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1222.5(- \\ 2488.7 \text { to } \\ 2818.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1173.9(- \\ 3315.4 \text { to } \\ 2446.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1252.4(- \\ 2964.9 \text { to } \\ 2558.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (-4.4 to } \\ 4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \text { (-3.4 to } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (-5.4 to } \\ 5.5) \end{gathered}$ | 2 (-0.8 to 4.7) | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \text { (-0.6 to } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \text { (-0.9 to } \\ & 5.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 329.8 \text { (- } \\ 1095.1 \text { to } \\ 1019.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 290.7 \text { (- } \\ 1158.8 \text { to } \\ 1038.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 362.4(- \\ 1124.1 \text { to } \\ 820.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 104(-1,186 \text { to } \\ 1,159) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \text { (-464 to } \\ 446) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64(-748 \text { to } \\ 739) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,372(-588 \\ \text { to } 3,308) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 503(-215 \text { to } \\ 1,240) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 870(-370 \text { to } \\ 2,087) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1222.5(- \\ 2488.7 \text { to } \\ 2818.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1173.9(- \\ 3315.4 \text { to } \\ 2446.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1252.4 \text { (- } \\ 2964.9 \text { to } \\ 2558.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (-4.4 to } \\ 4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \text { (-3.4 to } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (-5.4 to } \\ 5.5) \end{gathered}$ | 2 (-0.8 to 4.7) | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \text { (-0.6 to } \\ \text { 3.7) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \text { (-0.9 to } \\ 5.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 329.8 \text { (- } \\ 1095.1 \text { to } \\ 1019.9 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 290.7 \text { (- } \\ 1158.8 \text { to } \\ 1038.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 362.4(- \\ 1124.1 \text { to } \\ 820.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 204 \text { (86 to } \\ 393) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \text { (38 to } \\ 183) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \text { (45 to } \\ & 220) \end{aligned}$ | 7 (2 to 16) | 3 (1 to 8) | 4 (1 to 8) | $\begin{gathered} \hline-96.6(- \\ 98.7 \text { to - } \\ 91.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -96.3 \text { (- } \\ 98.7 \text { to - } \\ 90.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -96.8(-98.8 \\ & \text { to }-91.7) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 1.2 (0.5 to 2.2) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \text { (0.4 to } \\ & 2.2 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \text { ( } 0.5 \text { to } \\ 2.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | $\begin{aligned} & -99(-99.6 \\ & \text { to }-97.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -99(-99.6 \\ & \text { to }-97.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -99.1(-99.7 \\ & \text { to }-97.6) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 6,598(2,812 \\ \text { to } 12,490) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,136(1,336 \\ \text { to } 5,968) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,462(1,376 \\ \text { to } 6,732) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 206 \text { (74 to } \\ 476) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106 \text { (39 to } \\ 242) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \text { (34 to } \\ 226) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-96.9(- \\ 98.8 \text { to - } \\ 92.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-96.6 \text { (- } \\ 98.7 \text { to - } \\ 91.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -97.1(-98.9 \\ \text { to }-92.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 26.6 \text { (11.3 to } \\ & 51.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \text { (11 to } \\ 50.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.8 \text { (10.8 to } \\ & 52.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -99(-99.6 \\ & \text { to }-97.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -98.9(- \\ 99.6 \text { to - } \\ 97.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -99(-99.6 \\ & \text { to }-97.5) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 4,590(1,911 \\ \text { to } 8,819) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,002 \text { (830 to } \\ 3,918) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,588(1,036 \\ \text { to } 5,079) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 132 \text { (45 to } \\ 309) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \text { (22 to } \\ & 150) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \text { (23 to } \\ & 158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -97.1 \text { (- } \\ 98.9 \text { to - } \\ 92.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-96.9(- \\ 98.8 \text { to - } \\ 92) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -97.3(-99 \\ \text { to }-93) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 19.6 \text { (8.3 to } \\ 38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \text { (7.5 to } \\ & 35.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \text { (8.4 to } \\ & 41.6 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-99.1 \text { (- } \\ 99.6 \text { to - } \\ 97.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -99(-99.6 \\ & \text { to }-97.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -99.1(-99.7 \\ \text { to }-97.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 2,007 \text { (844 to } \\ 3,868) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,134 (494 to } \\ 2,120) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 874 \text { (350 to } \\ 1,815) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74 \text { (28 to } \\ 168) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \text { (17 to } \\ 101) \end{gathered}$ | 31 (11 to 72) | $\begin{gathered} -96.3(- \\ 98.6 \text { to - } \\ 90.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -96.2(- \\ 98.5 \text { to - } \\ 90.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -96.5(-98.6 \\ & \text { to }-91.2) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 7 (3 to 13.5) | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \text { (3.5 to } \\ & 14.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \text { (2.4 to } \\ 12.2) \end{gathered}$ | 0.1 (0 to 0.2) | 0.1 (0 to 0.3) | 0.1 (0 to 0.2) | $\begin{gathered} \hline-98.7(- \\ 99.5 \text { to - } \\ 96.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-98.6(- \\ 99.5 \text { to - } \\ 96.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -98.7(-99.5 \\ \text { to }-96.7) \end{gathered}$ |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 654 \text { (518 to } \\ & 863 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 255 \text { (172 to } \\ 376) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \text { (310 to } \\ & 534) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,973(1,598 \\ \text { to } 2,352) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 764 \text { (584 to } \\ & 947) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,209 \text { (969 to } \\ 1,439) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 201.7 \\ (143.3 \text { to } \\ 251.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 200.1 \\ (114.8 \text { to } \\ 434) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 202.6 \\ \text { (128.3 to } \\ 261.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 3.6 (2.8 to 4.8) | 3 (2 to 4.3) | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \text { (3.3 to } \\ 5.8 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \text { (2.6 to } \\ 3.8 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 2.6 (2 to 3.2) | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \text { (3.1 to } \\ 4.5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | -11.7 (29.9 to 4.6) | -12.6 (38.7 to 48.3) | $\begin{gathered} -12(-32.4 \\ \text { to } 5.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 16,219 \\ (12,910 \text { to } \\ 20,755) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,124(3,982 \\ \text { to } 8,751) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,094(7,843 \\ \text { to } 13,603) \end{gathered}$ | 35,460 $(28,705$ to $42,102)$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,979 \\ (10,014 \text { to } \\ 16,303) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,481 \\ (17,951 \text { to } \\ 26,600) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118.6 \\ (74.8 \text { to } \\ 153.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 111.9 $(58.7$ to $314.8)$ | $\begin{gathered} 122.7(65.5 \\ \text { to } 168.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 62.5 \text { (49.4 to } \\ & 82.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49.1 \text { (33.4 to } \\ & 73.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.4 \text { ( } 58.5 \text { to } \\ 100.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.4 \text { (41.8 to } \\ 60.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.9 \text { (29.6 to } \\ & 48.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \text { (51.4 to } \\ 75.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.7(- \\ 33.1 \text { to }- \\ 4.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-20.8(- \\ 41.7 \text { to } \\ 43.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.2(-35.9 \\ \text { to } 1.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 16,219 \\ (12,910 \text { to } \\ 20,755) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,124(3,982 \\ \text { to } 8,751) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,094(7,843 \\ \text { to } 13,603) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35,460 \\ (28,705 \text { to } \\ 42,102) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,979 \\ (10,014 \text { to } \\ 16,303) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,481 \\ (17,951 \text { to } \\ 26,600) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118.6 \\ (74.8 \text { to } \\ 153.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 111.9 \\ (58.7 \text { to } \\ 314.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.7(65.5 \\ & \text { to } 168.3) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 62.5 \text { (49.4 to } \\ & 82.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \text { (33.4 to } \\ 73.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.4 \text { (58.5 to } \\ 100.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51.4 \text { (41.8 to } \\ & 60.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.9 \text { (29.6 to } \\ & 48.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \text { (51.4 to } \\ 75.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-17.7(- \\ 33.1 \text { to } \\ 4.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-20.8(- \\ 41.7 \text { to } \\ 43.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.2(-35.9 \\ \text { to } 1.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \text { (149 to } \\ & 245) \end{aligned}$ | 17 (11 to 25) | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \text { (133 to } \\ & 226) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 134 \text { (112 to } \\ 157) \end{gathered}$ | 15 (11 to 20) | $\begin{gathered} 119 \text { (98 to } \\ \text { 141) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.1(-47 \\ \text { to }-5.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-12.9(- \\ 48.3 \text { to } \\ 44.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.9(-49.5 \\ \text { to }-5.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0.7 (0.5 to 0.9) | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.2 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \text { (0.9 to } \\ 1.5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ & 0.2 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | 0 (0 to 0) | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \text { (0.2 to } \\ 0.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-75.1(- \\ 81.4 \text { to - } \\ 65.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-70.6(- \\ 83.4 \text { to }- \\ 47.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -74.7(-81.4 \\ \text { to }-63.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 9,676(7,616 \\ & \text { to } 12,076) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,062 \text { (749 to } \\ 1,502) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,614(6,722 \\ \text { to } 10,801) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,217(7,976 \\ \text { to } 13,421) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,570(1,119 \\ \text { to } 2,167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,648(6,702 \\ \text { to } 11,254) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6(-13.8 \\ & \text { to } 30.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.8(6.2 \\ & \text { to } 108.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \text { (-19 to } \\ 26) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 27.4 \text { (21.1 to } \\ 34.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \text { (4.2 to } \\ & 8.3 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.1 \text { (36.3 to } \\ 59.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \text { ( } 8.8 \text { to } \\ & 14.3 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \text { (2.4 to } \\ 4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \text { (14.7 to } \\ 24.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-59.6(- \\ 67.6 \text { to }- \\ 49) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.3(- \\ 60.7 \text { to - } \\ 20.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -60.3(-68.9 \\ \text { to }-49.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 6,156(4,820 \\ \text { to } 7,599) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 599 \text { (404 to } \\ & 842) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,557(4,291 \\ \text { to } 6,979) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,505(3,784 \\ \text { to } 5,279) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 553 \text { (417 to } \\ 733) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,952(3,189 \\ \text { to } 4,680) \end{gathered}$ | -26.8 (42.6 to 0.5) | $\begin{aligned} & -7.6(-42 \\ & \text { to } 48.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -28.9(-45.5 \\ \text { to }-0.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \text { (14.7 to } \\ & 23.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \text { (2.4 to } \\ 5.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.9 \text { (24.9 to } \\ 41.6) \end{gathered}$ | 5.1 (4.3 to 6) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \text { (0.9 to } \\ & 1.6 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \text { (7.4 to } \\ & 10.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -72.9(-79 \\ & \text { to }-62.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -66.9(-80 \\ & \text { to }-45.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -72.4(-79 \\ \text { to }-61.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 3,520(2,182 \\ \text { to } 5,351) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 463 \text { (272 to } \\ & 727) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,056(1,888 \\ \text { to } 4,700) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,712(3,613 \\ \text { to } 8,588) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,016(615 \text { to } \\ 1,563) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,696(2,981 \\ \text { to } 7,108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.3(38.9 \\ \text { to } 85.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3(67 \\ & \text { to } 195.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.6(29.8 \\ \text { to } 78.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \text { ( } 5.2 \text { to } \\ 12.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \text { (1.3 to } \\ 3.5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \text { ( } 8.8 \text { to } \\ & 21.6 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \text { (3.8 to } \\ & 8.8 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \text { (1.3 to } \\ 3.2 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \text { (6.1 to } \\ & 14.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -29.7(- \\ 39.1 \text { to }- \\ 20) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.5(-29.3 \\ \text { to } 22.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.1(-41.8 \\ \text { to }-21.5) \end{gathered}$ |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | 2 (2 to 3) | 1 (0 to 1) | 2 (1 to 3) | 13 (10 to 21) | 3 (1 to 5) | 10 (8 to 17) | $\begin{gathered} 495.6 \\ \text { (304.3 to } \\ 827.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 527.1 \\ \text { (237.5 to } \\ 1072.7 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 485.3 \text { (242 } \\ \text { to } 889.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0.1) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 101.7 \\ \text { (34.8 to } \\ 211.8 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.6(-5.7 \\ & \text { to } 242.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4(19.6 \\ & \text { to } 260.5) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \text { (100 to } \\ & 184) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83 \text { (55 to } \\ 120) \end{gathered}$ | 53 (35 to 78) | $\begin{gathered} 1,067 \text { (759 to } \\ 1,463) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 851 \text { (554 to } \\ & 1,249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 215 \text { (173 to } \\ 314) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 684.9 \\ \text { (511.9 to } \\ 856.2 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 931.5 \\ \text { (747.1 to } \\ 1103 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 303.6 \\ \text { (147.8 to } \\ 537) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0.4 (0.3 to 0.5) | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (0.3 to } \\ 0.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \text { (0.2 to } \\ 0.5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \text { (0.9 to } \\ 1.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 2 (1.3 to 2.9) | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \text { (0.5 to } \\ 0.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 219.2 \\ (146.8 \text { to } \\ 293.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 323.8 \\ (253.3 \text { to } \\ 390) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.5 \text { (7.2 to } \\ 175.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | 64 (44 to 93) | 14 (7 to 26) | 50 (32 to 75) | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \text { (231 to } \\ & 408) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \text { (25 to } \\ 118) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 212 \text { (169 to } \\ 309) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 350.8 \\ \text { (201.8 to } \\ 585.2 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 434.5 \\ (169.3 \text { to } \\ 947.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 326.6 \\ \text { (154.4 to } \\ 596.2 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0.2 (0.1 to 0.3) | 0.1 (0 to 0.2) | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \text { (0.2 to } \\ 0.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \text { (0.3 to } \\ 0.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \text { (0.4 to } \\ & 0.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6(24.9 \\ & \text { to } 176.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.3(-0.5 \\ & \text { to } 263.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \text { (10.3 to } \\ \text { 198.1) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | 72 (45 to 110) | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \text { (43 to } \\ & 104) \end{aligned}$ | 4 (2 to 6) | $\begin{gathered} 779 \text { (489 to } \\ 1,175) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 775 \text { (486 to } \\ 1,170) \end{gathered}$ | 4 (2 to 7) | $\begin{gathered} 981.6 \\ (826 \text { to } \\ 1145.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1035.7 \\ (871.8 \text { to } \\ 1210.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5(-35.5 \\ \text { to } 34.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0.2 (0.1 to 0.3) | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \text { (0.2 to } \\ 0.5 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 0 (0 to 0) | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \text { ( } 0.6 \text { to } \\ & 1.3 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \text { (1.1 to } \\ 2.7) \end{gathered}$ | 0 (0 to 0) | 366.5 (313 to 421) | $\begin{gathered} 389.9 \\ (334.4 \text { to } \\ 446.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -58.5(-71.4 \\ \text { to }-45.4) \end{gathered}$ |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | 4 (2 to 5) | 0 (0 to 1) | 3 (2 to 5) | 15 (6 to 20) | 3 (1 to 4) | 13 (4 to 17) | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \text { (52.6 } \\ & \text { to } 754.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 656.2 \\ \text { (308.3 to } \\ 1207) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287.5(0.1 \\ & \text { to } 752.5) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0 (0 to 0.1) | 49.7 (46.7 to 196.2) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 140.7 \\ (20.8 \text { to } \\ 314.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.2(-63.9 \\ \text { to } 200.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 107 \text { (68 to } \\ 150) \end{gathered}$ | 13 (8 to 21) | $\begin{gathered} 94 \text { (56 to } \\ 137) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 396 \text { (187 to } \\ 497) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68 \text { (35 to } \\ 104) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 327 \text { (117 to } \\ 427) \end{gathered}$ | 268.8 <br> (58.4 to <br> 586.9) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 430.8 \\ (231.3 \text { to } \\ 762.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 246.8(15.4 \\ \text { to } 603.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0.4 (0.2 to 0.5) | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \text { ( } 0.1 \text { to } \\ & 0.1 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \text { (0.4 to } \\ 0.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (0.3 to } \\ 0.7 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \text { (0.3 to } \\ & 1.2 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 118.8 \\ (33.5 \text { to } \\ 241.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.3(-52.8 \\ & \text { to } 178.7) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | 99 (60 to 142) | 11 (7 to 20) | $\begin{gathered} 87 \text { (49 to } \\ \text { 129) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354 \text { (150 to } \\ & 453) \end{aligned}$ | 63 (30 to 99) | $\begin{gathered} 290 \text { (82 to } \\ 388) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 450.4 \\ (232.6 \text { to } \\ 841.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0.3 (0.2 to 0.5) | 0.1 (0 to 0.1) | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \text { (0.3 to } \\ 0.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \text { (0.2 to } \\ 0.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \text { (0.1 to } \\ 0.3) \end{gathered}$ | 0.8 (0.2 to 1) | 41.4 (46.7 to 178.8) | $\begin{gathered} 130.6 \\ (30.6 \text { to } \\ 275.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.6(-65.3 \\ & \text { to } 194.1) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | 8 (5 to 13) | 1 (1 to 2) | 7 (4 to 11) | 42 (26 to 64) | 5 (3 to 7) | 37 (23 to 58) | $\begin{gathered} 403.4 \\ (298.8 \text { to } \\ 560.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 259.4 \\ (204.1 \text { to } \\ 382) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 430.5 \\ \text { (313.9 to } \\ 604.3 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 0 (0 to 0.1) | 0 (0 to 0) | 0.1 (0 to 0.1) | 0.1 (0 to 0.1) | 0 (0 to 0) | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \text { (0.1 to } \\ & 0.2 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.2(52.5 \\ & \text { to } 143.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.4(17 \\ & \text { to } 71.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.7(57.1 \\ & \text { to } 160) \end{aligned}$ |



| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \text { (195 to } \\ & 600) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 165 \text { (77 to } \\ 266) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 223 \text { (107 to } \\ 350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,171 \text { (603 to } \\ 1,773) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 503 \text { (253 to } \\ 774) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 668 \text { (344 to } \\ 1,012) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202(138 \\ & \text { to } 266.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 205 \\ (117.3 \text { to } \\ 436.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 199.8 \\ (121.6 \text { to } \\ 276.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | 2.2 (1.1 to 3.3) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \text { (0.9 to } \\ & 3.1 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \text { (1.2 to } \\ 3.9) \end{gathered}$ | 1.9 (1 to 2.8) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \text { (0.8 to } \\ & 2.5 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \text { (1.1 to } \\ 3.2 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | -13.1 (31.8 to 5.1) | $\begin{gathered} \hline-11.6(- \\ 37.7 \text { to } \\ 51.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15(-37.3 \\ \text { to } 7.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 13,109(6,763 \\ \text { to } 19,808) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,234(3,114 \\ \text { to } 9,533) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,876(3,481 \\ & \text { to } 10,747) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 35,733 \\ (18,543 \text { to } \\ 53,775) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17,399(8,936 \\ \text { to } 26,058) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18,335(9,586 \\ \text { to } 28,181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 172.6 \\ (134.3 \text { to } \\ 212.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 179.1 \\ (131.4 \text { to } \\ 284.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 166.7 \\ (109.5 \text { to } \\ 222.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 51.6 \text { (26.2 to } \\ 78.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \text { (23.9 to } \\ 76.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.1 \text { (27.6 to } \\ & 83.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.8 \text { (25.4 to } \\ 73.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.8 \text { (24.3 to } \\ 70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \text { (26.6 to } \\ 78.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -5.3(-20 \\ \text { to } 9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.5(-23.6 \\ \text { to } 31.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -5.8(-26.5 \\ \text { to } 14.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 8,817(4,398 \\ \text { to } 13,694) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,751(1,739 \\ \text { to } 5,947) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,066(2,457 \\ \text { to } 8,032) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21,314 \\ (11,060 \text { to } \\ 31,872) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,164(4,675 \\ \text { to } 13,987) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,149(6,167 \\ \text { to } 18,269) \end{gathered}$ | 141.7 (92.9 to 192.3) | 144.3 <br> (82.2 to 344.2) | $\begin{aligned} & 139.8(74.6 \\ & \text { to } 202.4) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 37 \text { (18.7 to } \\ 57.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.3 \text { (15 to } \\ 51.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.7 \text { (20 to } \\ & 65.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \text { (15.9 to } \\ 45.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.3 \text { (13.4 to } \\ 40.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.8 \text { (17.8 to } \\ & 52.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.7(- \\ 34.7 \text { to } \\ 0.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | -18.7 ( 40.4 to 46) | $\begin{gathered} -16.6(-38.4 \\ \text { to } 4.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 4,292(2,209 \\ \text { to } 6,645) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,483(1,287 \\ \text { to } 3,856) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,809 \text { (904 to } \\ 2,890) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14,420(7,434 \\ \text { to } 22,153) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,234(4,160 \\ \text { to } 12,591) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,185(3,129 \\ \text { to } 9,535) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 236 \\ \text { (208.7 to } \\ 264.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 231.7 \\ (204.1 \text { to } \\ 261) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 241.8 \\ (196.4 \text { to } \\ 292.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \text { (7.4 to } \\ & 22.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.7 \text { ( } 8.6 \text { to } \\ & 25.9 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.4 \text { (6.2 to } \\ 19.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \text { (9.2 to } \\ & 28.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.5 \text { (10.4 to } \\ 31.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \text { (8 to } \\ 25.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2(16.7 \\ \text { to } 36.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.8(13.1 \\ \text { to } 33.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.6(14.5 \\ \text { to } 48.2) \end{gathered}$ |


| Risk factor | Measure | Age (metric) | Year |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Deaths | All ages (number) | $\begin{aligned} & 2,366(1,991 \\ & \text { to } 2,923) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 315 \text { (207 to } \\ 447) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,052(1,716 \\ \text { to } 2,629) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,300(4,650 \\ \text { to } 5,936) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 645(475 \text { to } \\ & 827) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,654(4,058 \\ \text { to } 5,251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124(79.5 \\ & \text { to } 163.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 105.1 \\ \text { (42.2 to } \\ 237.8 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.9(74 \\ & \text { to } 172.6) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \text { (9.7 to } \\ 14.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 3.1 (2 to 4.5) | $\begin{aligned} & 20.8 \text { (17.2 to } \\ & 26.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \text { (7.3 to } \\ 9.4) \end{gathered}$ | 2 (1.5 to 2.6) | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \text { (12.5 to } \\ 16.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-28.1(- \\ 42.7 \text { to }- \\ 16.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | -34.5 (55.2 to 8.7) | $\begin{aligned} & -30.5(-46.6 \\ & \text { to }-17.5) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | DALYs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 73,912 \\ (62,396 \text { to } \\ 88,555) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10,496(7,559 \\ \text { to } 14,117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63,415 \\ (53,168 \text { to } \\ 77,585) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 155,978 \\ (136,634 \text { to } \\ 173,945) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,110 \\ (17,450 \text { to } \\ 27,581) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 133,868 \\ (117,002 \text { to } \\ 149,297) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111(75.1 \\ & \text { to } 140.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.6(59 \\ & \text { to } 199.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.1(71.2 \\ & \text { to } 144.6) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{gathered} 285.2(242.9 \\ \text { to } 341.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84 \text { (59.6 to } \\ 112.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 484 \text { (409.2 to } \\ 591.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \text { (189.9 to } \\ & 240.8 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.4 \text { ( } 48 \text { to } \\ & 76.9 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 369.8(324.9 \\ \text { to } 411.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.3(- \\ 37.1 \text { to }- \\ 14.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-26.9(- \\ 44.9 \text { to } \\ 4.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.6(-37.7 \\ \text { to }-11.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 55,141 \\ (46,564 \text { to } \\ 68,508) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,158(4,744 \\ \text { to } 9,897) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47,983 \\ (40,037 \text { to } \\ 61,265) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101,466 \\ (89,211 \text { to } \\ 112,257) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12,718(9,647 \\ \text { to } 16,187) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88,748 \\ (77,018 \text { to } \\ 98,623) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84(45.8 \\ & \text { to } 115.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.7(27.7 \\ & \text { to } 184.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \text { (40.3 to } \\ \text { 122.7) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 219.4(183.7 \\ & \text { to } 270.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.5 \text { (38.8 to } \\ & 84.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 378 \text { (314 to } \\ 481.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 144.7(128.4 \\ \text { to } 160.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.7 \text { (27.5 to } \\ 46.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 252.4(220.3 \\ & \text { to } 281.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -34(-47.4 \\ \text { to }-23.2) \end{gathered}$ | -38.4 (56.2 to 1.4) | $\begin{gathered} -33.2(-48.9 \\ \text { to }-20.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | All ages (number) | $\begin{gathered} 18,771 \\ (14,228 \text { to } \\ 23,199) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,339(2,319 \\ \text { to } 4,474) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,432 \\ (11,633 \text { to } \\ 19,024) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54,512 \\ (42,575 \text { to } \\ 65,572) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,392(7,083 \\ \text { to } 11,865) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45,120 \\ (35,286 \text { to } \\ 54,837) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 190.4 \\ (165.7 \text { to } \\ 218.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 181.3 \\ \text { (120.1 to } \\ 262.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 192.4 \\ \text { (169.3 to } \\ 220.1 \text { ) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Age-standardized (rate per 100,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 65.9 \text { ( } 50.5 \text { to } \\ & 81.1 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.5 \text { (17.2 to } \\ 32.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106 \text { (81 to } \\ 130.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.3 \text { (56.3 to } \\ & 85.2 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.8 \text { (18.7 to } \\ 31.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.4 \text { (92.1 } \\ & \text { to } 142) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.2(-0.6 \\ & \text { to } 18.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2(-20.1 \\ & \text { to } 30.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \text { (2.3 to } \\ 20.4) \end{gathered}$ |

[^0]DALYs= Disability-Adjusted Life Years; YLLs= Years of Life Lost; YLDs= Years Lived with Disability


[^0]:    Data in parentheses are 95\% Uncertainty Intervals (95\% UIs)

