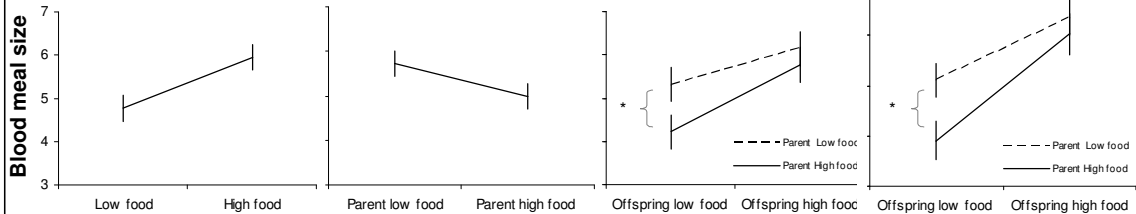


**(a)**

i) Offspring food

ii) Parent food

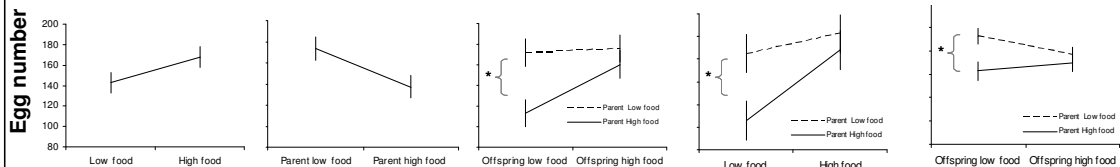
iii) Parent\*offspring

iv) Parent \* Offspring:  
controlling for adult size**(b)**

i) Offspring food

ii) Parent food

iii) Parent \* Offspring

iv) Parent \* Offspring  
controlling for adult sizev) Parent \* Offspring  
controlling for blood meal size

\* } Significant difference