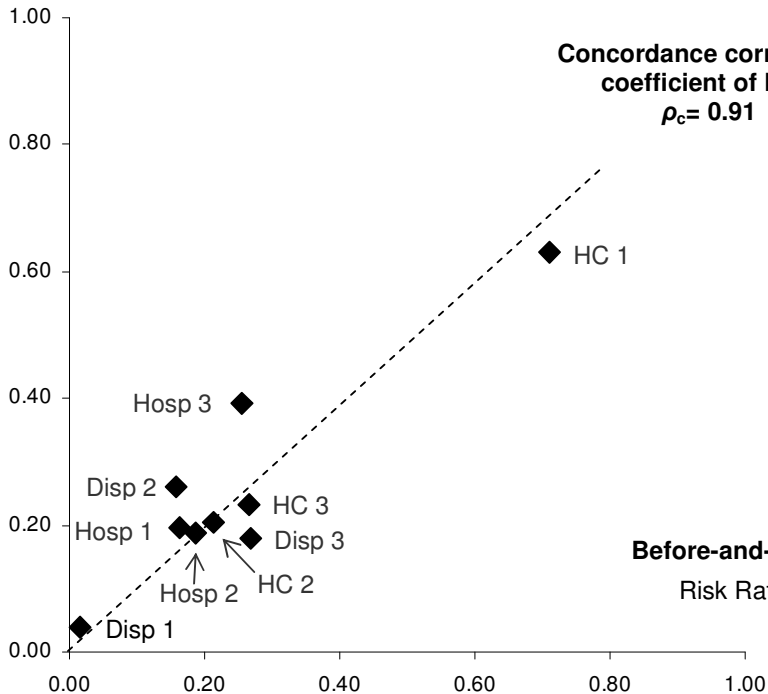


**Longitudinal study**  
Post-intervention doses /  
pre-intervention doses  
(PP)



**Before-and-after study**  
Risk Ratio (RR)