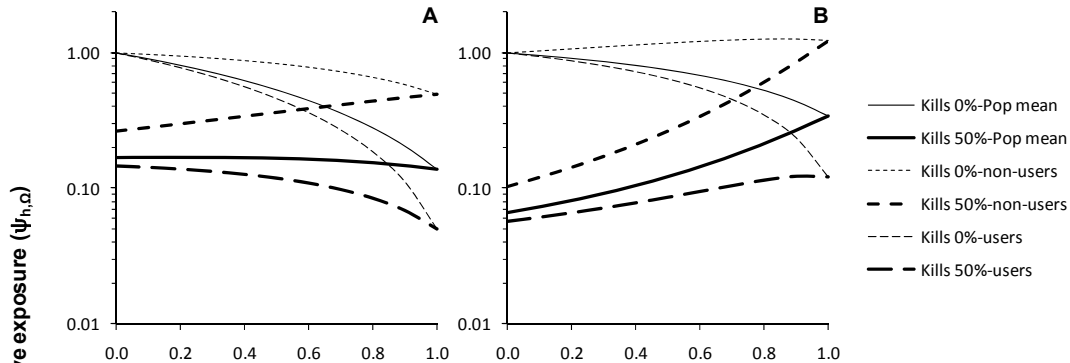


KEY	Users	Non-Users	Community-wide mean
No toxicity ( $\theta_{\mu}=0$ ):	-----	.....	—————
Partial, pre-feed toxicity ( $\theta_{\mu,pre}=0.5, \theta_{\mu,post}=0$ ):	— — — —	- - - - -	—————

*Anopheles arabiensis* with  
alternative hosts

*Anopheles gambiae* with  
No alternative hosts

Fixed emergence rate



Lifetime fecundity-dependent emergence rate

