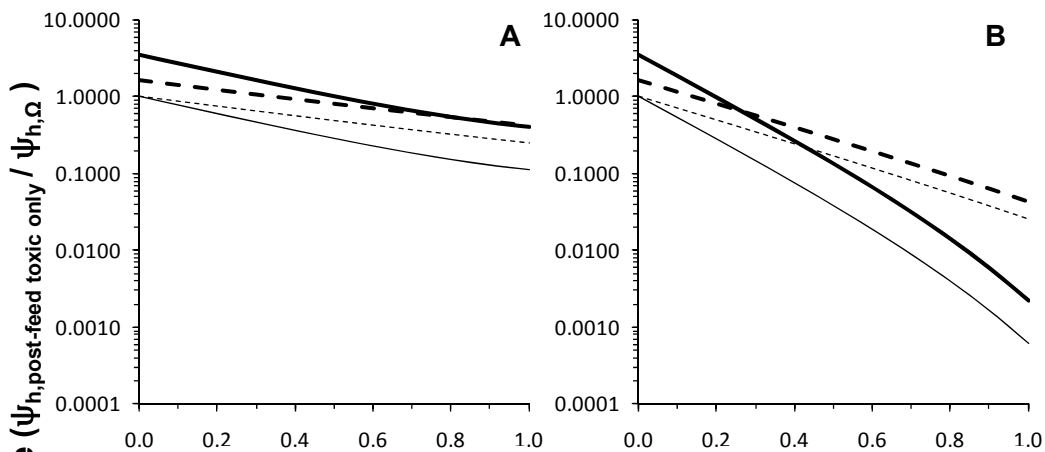


An. arabiensis with
alternative hosts

An. gambiae with
no alternative hosts

$\Omega = \text{Deterrent only}$



$\Omega = \text{Deterrent and pre-feed toxic}$

