

Febrile patients screened at Phuoc Long district health stations
6903 patients

Smears (-) = 6389

P. falciparum = 323
P. vivax = 159
Mixed infection = 32

Excluded 157 cases with
Pf < 10,000 / μ L or
> 100,000 / μ L, severe malaria or
no consent form

166 *P. falciparum*

Randomization

ARTESUNATE
2 mg/kg/day
55

ARTESUNATE
4 mg/kg/day
56

DHA-PQP
55

4 withdrawals (1 vivax,
1 SAE)
2 lost on FU

6 withdrawals
(1 vivax,
1 splenectomized)
4 lost to FU

1 withdrawal
2 lost to FU

Complete 42 days FU
49(89%)

Complete 42 day FU
46(82%)

Completed 42 day FU
52(94%)