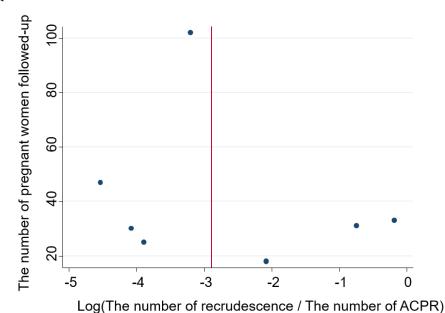
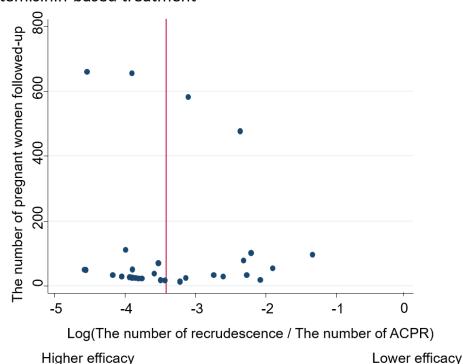
Quinine-based treatment



Artemisinin-based treatment



Additional file 9. Funnel plots by quinine-based and artemisinin-based treatments. Log odds (the number of PCR-confirmed recrudescence / the number of PCR-corrected ACPR) was plotted on the x-axis against the number of pregnant women followed-up on the y-axis. Each study arm was plotted once using the treatment outcome of the longest follow-up. Continuity correction was made for the studies without treatment failure by adding 0.5. The vertical line shows the average of the log odds weighted by the study size.