

Additional file 7. Clusters of genes co-expressed between Patient Groups 1 and 4. Normalised read counts from the *DESeq2* analysis were used to generate clusters of genes with positively correlated transcription profiles using *coseq*. 251 DEGs formed six clusters; four clusters with dynamics that clearly distinguish the two patient groups are shown here. Boxplots (left) represent individual patient, shaded by Patient Group; the black line connecting boxplots is the mean expression value of all genes in the cluster.

a) MSP-7C is co-expressed with 20 other genes such as PIESP1, PMV, and rhoptry neck protein 3 (RON3, PvP01_1469200).

b) MSP-7H is co-expressed with 12 other genes including serine-repeat antigen-1 (SERA, PvP01_0417100), subtilisin-like protease 3 (SUB3, PvP01_1026800), and high molecular weight rhoptry protein 3 (RhopH3, PvP01_0703800).

c) A gametocyte-specific marker, gamete release protein (PvP01_0115300), was co-expressed with TRAG28 and PHISTc, but negatively correlated with PvMSP-7H and other invasion related genes.

d) Another gametocyte-specific marker, gamete antigen 27/25, was co-expressed with *Plasmodium* exported protein (PHIST, PvP01_0734900) and tryptophan-rich protein 18 (TRAG18, PvP01_1033900). The line graphs (right) show the expression pattern of each gene in the cluster across all patients, and specific genes are labelled. Pearson's correlation coefficient (*r*) for abundance values of MSP-7H and these selected genes are shown.