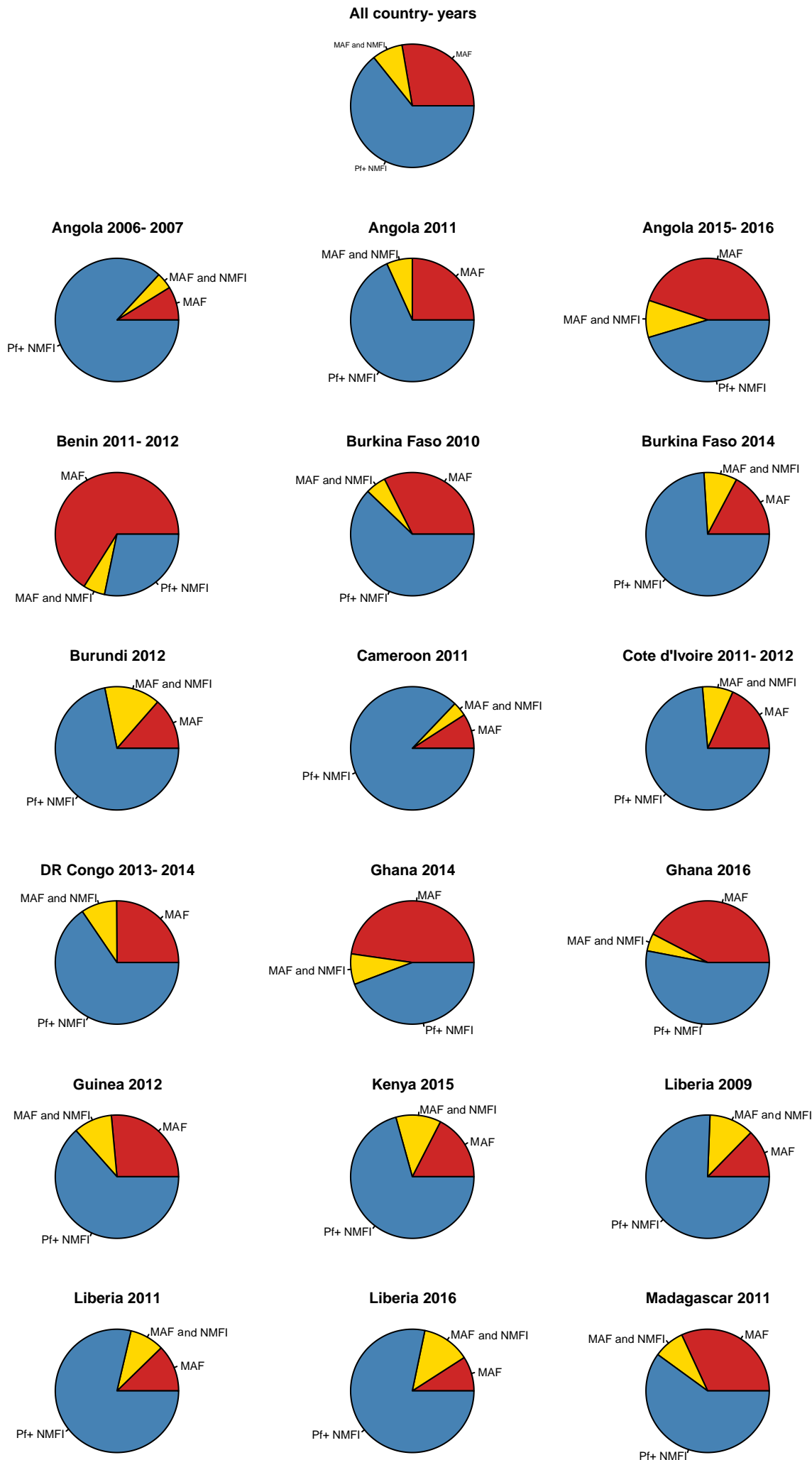


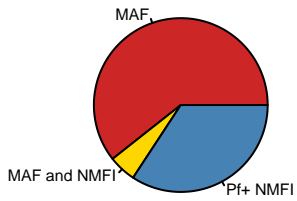
Additional File 7

Additional Figure 1a) Estimates of proportion of fevers amongst malaria-positive presenting to public health clinics that are causally due to MAF (red sections), NMFI accompanied by an asymptomatic *P. falciparum* malaria infection (blue sections) and co-symptomatic MAF and NMFI (yellow sections); and Additional Figure 1 b) as (a), also including NMFI not accompanied by a *P. falciparum* malaria infection (grey sections); amongst febrile children under 5 years of age presenting to public health clinics amongst children from household surveys in 41 country-years in sub-Saharan Africa, 2006-2016.

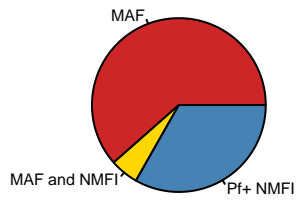
Additional Figure 1 (a)



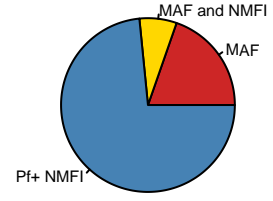
Madagascar 2013



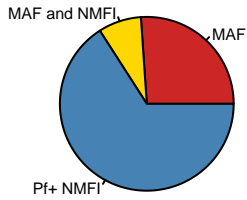
Madagascar 2016



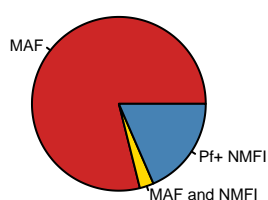
Malawi 2012



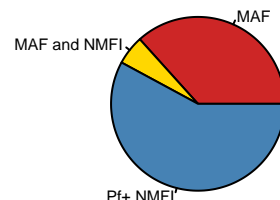
Malawi 2014



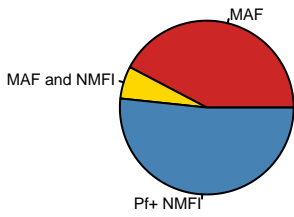
Mali 2012- 2013



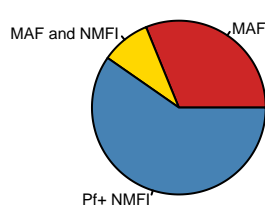
Mali 2015



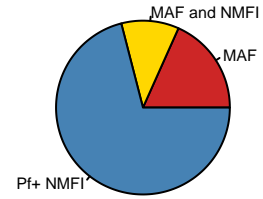
Mozambique 2011



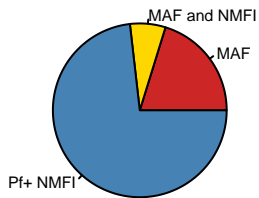
Mozambique 2015



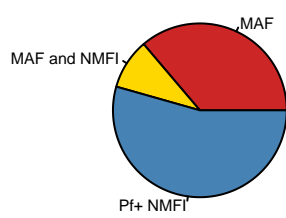
Nigeria 2010



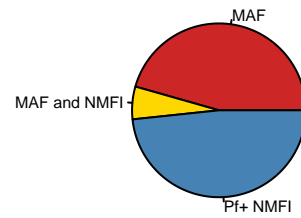
Nigeria 2015



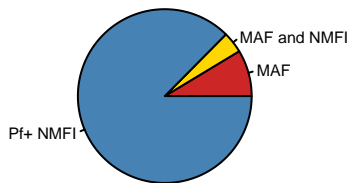
Rwanda 2010



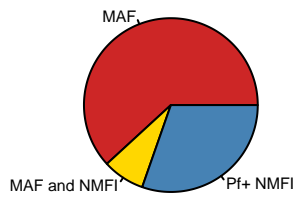
Rwanda 2014- 2015



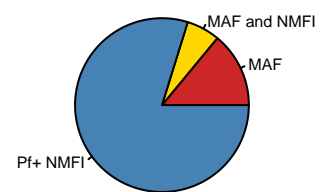
Senegal 2008- 2009



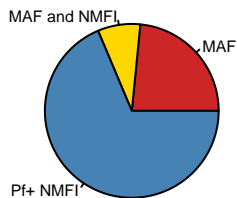
Senegal 2010- 2011



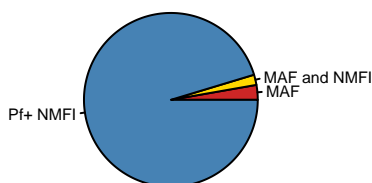
Senegal 2012- 2013



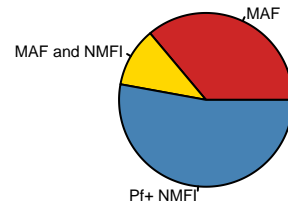
Senegal 2015



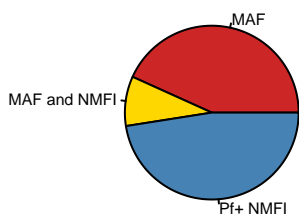
Tanzania 2007- 2008



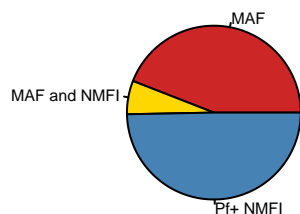
Tanzania 2011- 2012



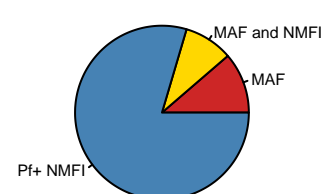
Tanzania 2015- 2016



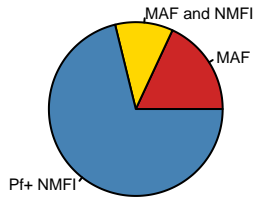
Togo 2013- 2014



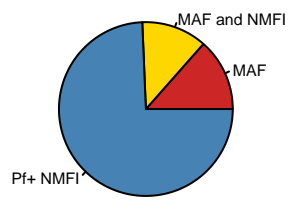
Uganda 2009



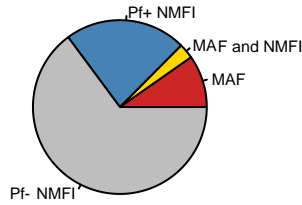
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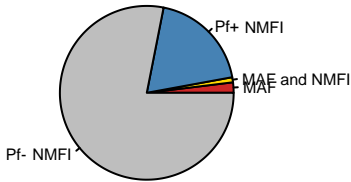
Uganda 2016



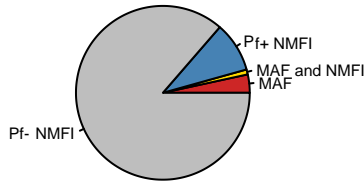
All country-years



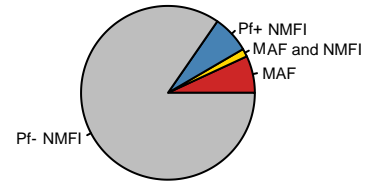
Angola 2006- 2007



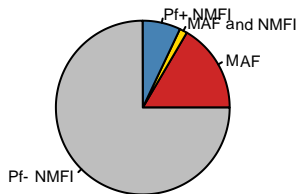
Angola 2011



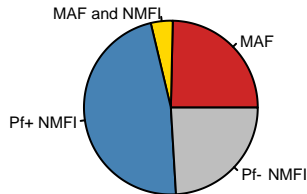
Angola 2015- 2016



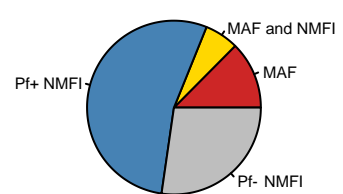
Benin 2011- 2012



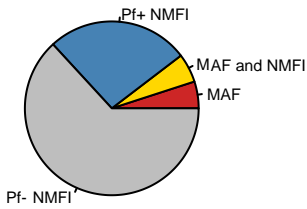
Burkina Faso 2010



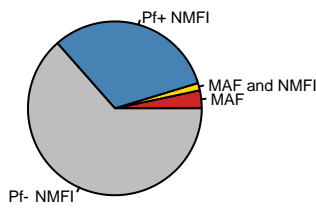
Burkina Faso 2014



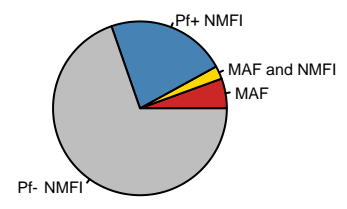
Burundi 2012



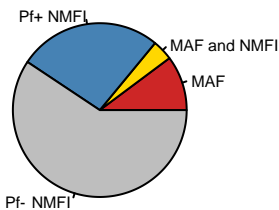
Cameroon 2011



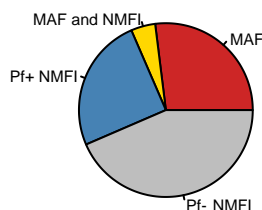
Cote d'Ivoire 2011- 2012



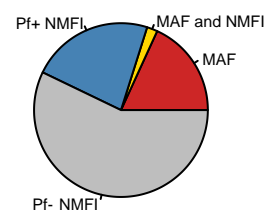
DR Congo 2013- 2014



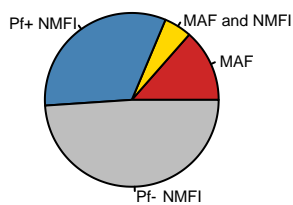
Ghana 2014



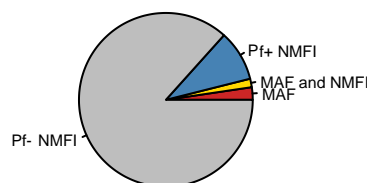
Ghana 2016



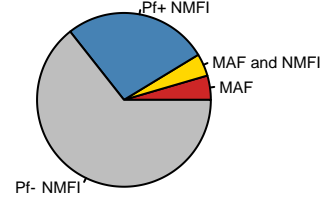
Guinea 2012



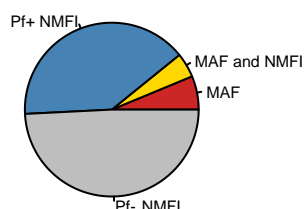
Kenya 2015



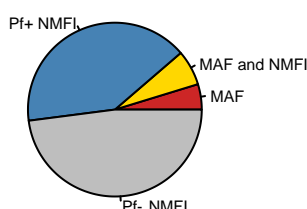
Liberia 2009



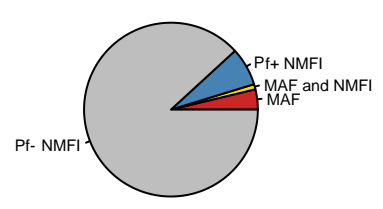
Liberia 2011



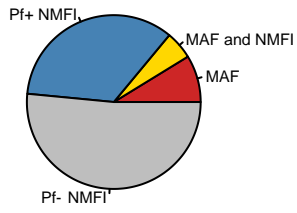
Liberia 2016



Madagascar 2011



Uganda 2014- 2015



Uganda 2016

