Supplementary Figures

The calcium pump ATPase 4 does not influence parasite levels but partially promotes experimental cerebral malaria during murine blood stage malaria

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Running title: PMCA4 ablation in malaria infection



Supplementary Figure 1: Analysis of RBCs during *P. chabaudi* AS infection. RBCs of the Giemsa-stained thin blood smears from WT and PMCA4^{-/-} mice on days 7 and 9 of *P. chabaudi* AS infection were analysed using Image Pro Premier image analysis software. There was no marked difference on A) RBC radius ratio, B) RBC perimeter, C) RBC circularity and D) RBC diameter between WT and PMCA4^{-/-} mice at days 7 and 9 of *P. chabaudi* AS infection. E) Relative frequency of reticulocytes was analysed on the Giemsa-stained blood smears. No difference in reticulocytes proportion between WT and PMCA4^{-/-} mice at days 7 and 9 following *P. chabaudi* AS infection. A total of 38 fields of view from 3 mice per group per time point was analysed.



Supplementary Figure 2: Analysis of RBCs during P. yoelii NL infection.

Computational analysis of RBCs showed that there was no marked difference on **A**) RBC radius ratio, **B**) RBC perimeter, **C**) RBC circularity and **D**) RBC diameter between WT and PMCA4^{-/-} mice at days 7 and 9 of *P. yoelii* NL infection. **E**) Consistent with the data from *P.chabaudi* AS model there was no difference in reticulocytes proportion between WT and PMCA4^{-/-} mice at days 7 and 9 following *P. yoelii* NL infection. A total of 38 fields of view from 3 mice per group per time point was analysed.

Supplementary figure 3



Supplementary Figure 3. The gating strategy for cells within the brain.

Representative flow cytometry plots showing in order: (A) gating of single cells, singlets and live cells. (B) Gating of CD45⁺CD11b⁻ (R3) populations, CD45⁺CD11b⁺ (R2) populations, CD45^{low}, CD11b⁺ (R1) microglial cells and CD45⁻CD11b⁻ cells. R2 cells were gated into Ly6G⁺Ly6C^{low} Neutrophils and Ly6C⁺Ly6G^{low} inflammatory monocytes. R3 cells were gated into CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ cells. (C) Granzyme B expression by CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ cells. (D) Identification of CD31⁺ endothelial cells within CD45⁻CD11b⁻ population. (E, F) The calculated numbers of microglia and neutrophils within the brain in uninfected WT and PMCA-4 KO mice and mice infected with 10⁴ *P. berghei* ANKA pRBCs (analysis on day 6 of infection).