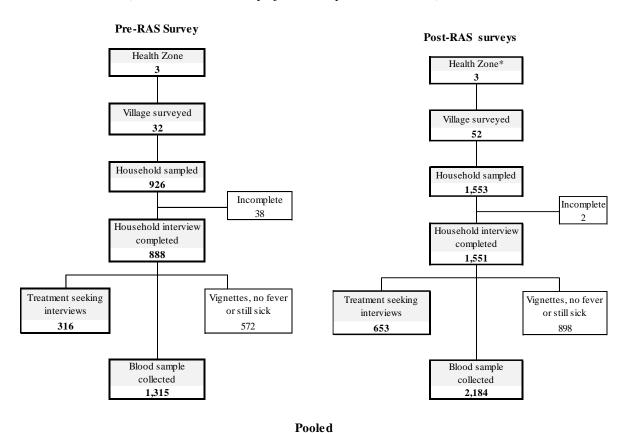
## **Sampling flow-charts**

\*Same Health Zones (where the CARAMAL project was implemented in DRC).



## Health Zone\* 3 Village surveyed 84 Household sampled 2,479 Incomplete 40 Household interview completed 2,439 Vignettes, no fever or still sick 1,470

Blood sample collected 3,499

Figure S2: Main sources of outside treatment visited by caregivers in baseline and midline surveys. Baseline (N = 97). Midline (N = 91). CHW = Community Health Worker. PHC = Primary health care facilities. RHF = Referral Health facilities.

